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MONDAY, JUNE 28, 1982 RAMADAN 7, 1402 A.H.

Chamber's computerization The Jeddah Chamber of Commerce and Industry will introduce computers to provide a more efficient and quick service to its members. A related English language training program for personnel began Sunday. — Page 2

Jewish union plea

An appeal to Jews throughout the world to speak out against the Israeli invasion of Lebanon is made by the newly formed International Jewish Peace Union which has called for talks with the Palestine Liberation Organization. - Page 4

Transnationals

Third World countries are getting increasingly suspicious of the activities of transnational companies, and a U.N. agency has launched a study on the subject. — Page 7

Zimbabwe detentions

Two days after the attack on Prime Minister Robert Mugabe in Mugabe's residence in Harare, police and soldiers detain dozens of people in a massive sweep in the townships of Bulawayo, minority leader Joshua Nkomo's political stronghold. — Page 9 **EEC** parleys

European Economic Community lead-

ers are expected to express serious con-

cern over recent trade conflicts with the U.S. at a summit meeting in Brussels Monday and Tuesday, Belgian government sources say. - Page 11 Stage set for second phase

After the first round fireworks, the

stage is all set for the second round storm in World Cup Soccer tournament as France takes on Austria in the opener most probably without key midfield star Michel Platini and Poland faces Belgium in the next. - Page 13

Nuclear arms talks

The United States is set to open nuclear arms negotiations with the Soviet Union with an "equitable proposal" that will retain new American MX and Trident long-range missile options while the deliherations proceed. — Page 16

America casts lot with invader

UNITED NATIONS, June 27 (AP) -America was the only country to vote with Israel against the General Assembly resolution, demanding Israeli withdrawal from

Those voted for the resolution are: Afghanistan, Albama, Algeria, Angola, Argentina, Australia, Austria, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belgium. Benin, Bhutan, Bolivia, Botswana, Brazil, Britain, Bulgaria, Burma, Burundi, Byclorussia, Cambodia, Cameroon, Canada, Cape Verde, Chile, China, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Cuba, Cyprus, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Djibouti, Ecuador, Egypt, Fiji, Finland, France, Gabon, Gambia. East Germany, West Germany, Ghana, Greece, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Hungary, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Ireland, Italy, Jantaica, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Kuwait, Lans, Lebanon, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya. Luxembourg, Madagascar, Malaysia, Maldives, Mali, Malta, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mexico, Mongolia, Morocco, Mozambique, Nepal, Netherlands. New Zealand. Nicaragua, Niger, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Qatar, Romania, Sao Tome-Principe, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Somalia, Soviet Union. Spain, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Suriname, Swedon, Syria, Tanzania, Thailand, Togo, Trinidad-Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, Upper Volta, Uruguay, Venezuela, Vietnam, North Yemen, South Yemen, Yugoslavia, Zaire and Zambia. Against: Israel and the United States.

Abstaining - none.

Urges easing of tensions

UNITED NATIONS, June 27 (R) - The ple...affirms and further justifies our faith life. To help mitigate the plight of the home-United States and Israel cast the only negaless and dispossessed, it had announced an tive votes when the General Assembly Satur-

day oight demanded that Israel withdraw all its forces from Lebanon by early Sunday. The resolution, which received 127 votes in favor and no abstentions, also condemned Israel for failing to implement a previous pull-back demand by the Security Council. It urged the council to consider "practical ways

and means" in the event of non-compliance by Israel — a reference to sanctions. The resolution, which demanded a withdrawal from Lebanon by 6 a.m. Beirut time (0400 GMT), was sponsored by nearly 60 Third World countries.

Ambassador Charles Lichenstein of the United States, who cast the veto in the Security Council, expressed opposition to the assembly resolution. His delegation recognized that it reflected the profound emotional anguish felt by all people of goodwill at the cootinuing loss of life and suffering in Leba-

"Nonetheless," he said, "it is regretfully an unhelpful gesture at this delicate stage. The United States cannot be a party to an unbalanced statement which may well have the effect of heightening the uoderlying animosities in Lebanon and actually increasing the danger of a wider conflict."

Lichenstein told the assembly: "A just and lasting settlement caonot be achieved by issuing declarations and ultimatum, motivated sometimes by vindictiveness, even by hatred, but requires an urgent effort by all nations committed to the principles of the U.N. Charter to lessen the tensions and find a path to

Ambassador Ghassan Tueni of Lebanon said Israeli attacks had brought his country and the Palestinians closer together "in a unique sense of kinship and solidarity, both seeking survival and the fulfilment of legitimate rights." The question of Lebanese-Palestinian relations was being discussed in a spirit of fraternity, solidarity and respect for mutual rights within a more appropriate regional framework, he added, apparently alluding in the Arab League.

My government is confident that the dramatic events of the past weeks will strengthen our ability - the Lebanese and the Palestinians alike - to meet the challenges of the present and of the future, to overcome the tremendous dangers and confront the threats," Tueni sald.

Ambassador Harold Francis of New Zealand said whatever provocation Israel might have had, the scale of its response had been "frighteningly disproportionate." It was essential that Israel abide by Security Council resolution that demanded the withdrawal of all its troops to Lebanon's internationally recognized boundaries. There could be no peace until the demand that all parties to the cooffict immediately cease all military activities within Lebanon and across the Lebanesc-Israeli truce lines was respected, the ambassador said.

Francis said New Zealand fully supported Council Resolution 512 calling on all the parties to respect the rights of the Lebanese and Palestinian civilian populations and to take measures to alleviate suffering caused by the

New Zealand had pledged support for the work of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and U.IV agencies, he added.

A key element in achieving a peaceful settlement must be the realization of the legitimate rights and aspirations of the Palestinian people, Francis said.

The Israeli delegate Yehuda Blum expressed regret at civilian easualties resulting from Israel's actions in Lebanon.

He claimed in Tyre, Sidon and Nabatiyeh 460 civilians has lost their lives, while some 20,000 persons had been made homeless. Speaking after the vote, the PLO's observer. Zehdi Terzi, said only two countries "chose to be the outcasts. Those two are the strategic allies, Israel and the United States."

Expressing thanks to the international eommunity, Terzi said: The unanimous condemnation of Israel, the unanimous support of the rights of the Palestinian peo-

and trust in the efficacy of the United Nations." He added: "The Palestinian people, under the leadership of the PLO, are encouraged by the support demonstrated here today."

PLO Chairman Yasser Atafat had reiterated the organization's commitment to strict compliance with the Security Council's demand for a ceasefire, he said. But he added: "Our people will not abandon the right to defend itself and its survival."

Ambassador Masabio Nisibori of Japan condemned Israel's non-compliance with Security Council resolutions on Lebanon and said he would vote for the assembly draft.

Ambassador H. D. Andersoo of Australia said his government had condemned the Israeli invasion and endorsed Security Council resolutions calling for a halt to all military activities and for an unconditional Israeli withdrawal.

Australia was concerned at the continuing

won't mean bigchanges

WASHINGTON. June 27 (Agencies) -The nomination of George Shultz to succeed Sectelary of State Alexander Haig, who resigned Friday, will provoke no major changes in U.S. foreign policy, a senior U.S. official said Saturday. "George Shultz is a team player who commands widespread respect overseas," the official added.

Shultz, who flew to Washington Saturday from London, had a lengthy meeting with President Ronald Reagan at the presidential retreat in Camp David. On arrival, Shultz told reporters he would have nothing to say on his appointment, which must be confirmed by the Senate.

For this first session with Shultz, President Reagan called up While House aldes Edwin Meesc and James Baker and National Security Adviser William Clatk. After a 21/2-hour meeting with Reagan in

the shade of a pine tree, Shultz told reporters. "I can work with him and with his administra-The secretary of state-designate said he

saw the job "as an opportunity to do what I can to advance the cause of peace. freedom and justice in a world so troubled and so anxious to hope for a good future."

Only four hours earlier, Shultz arrived at

Dulles international Airport from London and was whisked to the presidential retreat for the meeting with Reagan. Sbultz said he had known the president

since Reagan was governor of California in the late 1960s. "I know him well and he knows me", he said. He praised Haig, with whom he planned to

talk later in the day, for his "long and dedicated and distinguished services," which "stands as a shining example to all citizens." Clark described the lunch and meeting at

Camp David as "very constructive," and said "the president welcomed his good friend to Washington. Asked about reports that fsraeli officials

were concerned about the impact the shift would have on Israel, Clark said, "I'm unaware of any such fears." Haig was in his office Saturday apparently

willing to deal with pressing State Department business for the oext few days. " He is in his office and he is not clearing his desk," a State Department spokesman said. He would not reveal what exactly Haig was working on. Earlier White House spokesman Larry Speakes said Reagan called Shultz Friday to offer him the job. "I would judge it was fairly certain he'd take it," Speakes said. Within four hours, Shultz told Bechtel, the San

Francisco-based firm for which he has worked since 1974, about the decision. Reagan was then one hour away from publicly announcing it.

BUENOS AtRES, June 27 (Agencies) -

President-designate Gen. Reynaldo Bignone worked Saturday on putting together a govcriment to lead the nation to civilian rule while Argentina's Antarctic icebreaker Amiral Irizar reportedly arrived in the Patagonian port of Madryn carrying some 500 prisoners of war from the Falkland

The Buenos Aires daily La Nacion, meanwhile, charged Britain with converting some 1,000 prisoners of war into hostages.

Bignone, who is to take office Thursday. discussed possible cabinet appointments with advisers Saturday at his temporary office at Argentina's war college in suburban Buenos Aires. His selection of economic and foreign relations ministers is awaited with partirular interest, as they will help indicate to that degree the new president intends to alter economic policy and repair relations with Washington.

Bignone has promised to return the country to civilian rule by March 1984. He has also vowed to consult closely with civilian political leaders during the transition and heed the politicians' insistence that the free-market, initial contribution totalling 400,000 Australian dollars.

Anderson said the assembly resolution embodied a number of elements that could contribute to a cessation of military activities and the restoration of respect for the sovereignly, territorial integrity, unity and political independence of Lebanon.

TAIF. June 2? (Agencies) - The Kingdom Saturday night expressed "deep regret" over the U.S. veto of the Security Council resolution Friday calling upon Israel to withdraw from Lebanon.

A government spokesman commenting on the outcome of voting, said the Kingdom had been following up with great interest the voting on the draft which "could have led to positive and effective results to stop the setious deterioration of the situation in Lebanon and re-establish security and stability in the

The draft had called for the disengagement of Israeli troops and Palestinian forces in Beirui and for the despatch of U.N. observers

Israeli government Sunday called on Palesti-

nian commnandos in west Beirut to hand

over their weapons to the Lebanese Army

In a statement issued after a lengthy

cabinet meeting, Israel pledged to maintain

and leave the city for Syria.

to the Lebanese capital. The spokesman expressed full confidence that the withdrawal of the "invading and aggressive forces from Lebanon will undoubtedly enable the Lebanese and Palestinian leaders to draw up the appropriate solutions to establish peace, restore normal life and pave the way for an understanding between the Lebanese and their brethren.



A. II-WAR DEMONSTRATION: Thousands of people demonstrate in Tel Aviv Saturday to protest the Israeli invasion of Lebanon. The protest was organized by leftist

As casualties increase

End invasion, cry Israelis

TEL AVIV, June 27 (Agencies - More than 10,000 anti-war demonstrators took to the streets here Saturday to call for an end to the Israeli Invasion of Lebanon.

Organized by the Committee Against the War in Lebanon, which includes members of a number of Israeli leftist parties, the demonstrators demanded a halt to the fighting, withdrawal of the Israeli Army and negotiations "with official Palestinian representa-

During the rally, organizers read out a petition reportedly signed by "100 soldiers belonging to a tank brigade" fighting in Lebanon. Reserve Army Gen. Matti Peled told the crowd that the war was the longest in which Israel had been involved isnce 1948. He described the latest invasion as "a war scarificing Israeli soldiers to benefit the Phalangist leader Besher Gemayel."

A liberal Rabbi denounced the war "in the name of Jewish morality" and criticized the official Jewish rabbinate for remaining silent. A large force of police kept control of the demonstrators, who were mosity young and included prominent writers and pacifists. Many brought children along with them.

Before dispersing, the demonstrators observed a minute of silence for "all the victims of the war," One of the demonstrators who stayed behind, a grandmother who came with her grandson, was seen arguing with people opposed to the rally who accused participants of "demotalizing the troops."

Israeli radio, in the meantime, citing sources close to Prime Minister Menahem Begin, said Saturday that the time left for U.S. special envoy Philip Habib to find "a diplomatic solution" to the Lebanese crisis was limited. Israel was still demanding the disarmament of the Palestinian forces and the withdrawal of foreign troops from Lebanon, the radio said.

"If Habib does not get some results dip-lomatically, Israel will take care of things by its own means," the radio said, citing the same soutces.

The invasion has provoked domestic divisions in Israel that may take a long time to

Day after day, Israeli radio's newscaster reads the lasest battle death casualties: "Private Ram Mizrahi, to be buried at Mount Hetzl Cemetery at 4 p.m. Thursday..." Families sit transfixed to their TV screens. hoping to spot a son, father or husband among tsraeli soldiers in Lebanon.

The busy streets of Tel Aviv are halfdeserted, many shops closed by the mobilization of thousands of reserve troops. Dinnertable debate peters out into unanswerd questions: Will Israel invade Beirut? Will Syria opt for all-out war? How long will America go on supporting Israel? What will the Soviets do? The dcath and destruction brought to

Lebanon and civilians there by the invasion has further darkened the Israeli mood. Many feel guilty. "I envy those who have no doubts or teser-

vations," wrote Rabbi Menahem Hacohen in the daily Yerith Ahronoth. "I envy those whose hearts are not sore, who suffer no remorse, no pangs of conscience,"

The resignation of U.S. Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig has placed a huge question mark over Istael's next moves. Haig was seen here as the administration man most sympathetic to the invasion-

Bignone takes steps toward civilian rule

deployed in the South Atlantic.

ground battles. monetarist economic policy followed since Father Vicente Martinez, quoted Friday by the 1976 coup be abandoned. the independent news agency Noticias

The politicians blame the policy for the continuing deep recession. An Argentine Army chaplain, meanwhile, has said some 1,200 Argentine troops were killed in the Falklands (Malvinas) war, most of them in

Columbia enters orbit on fourth trip CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, June 27

(AP) - Space shuttle Columbia thundered into orbit on its final test flight Sunday, carrying two astronauts on a mission that initiates America's manned military operations in

trip into orbit in 14 months, was soaring in an orbit ranging out to 140 kms above the earth. During seven days, the shuttle is to travel 4.5 million kms and make 113 circuits of the globe. "Columbia has returned to space," said NASA spokesman John McLeaish. An indication of leakage was reported in a steering jet, and mission control said it was satisfied

with the reading they received on the ground.

The stub-winged ship, making its fourth

There was brief discussion about a fuel cell

Argentinas, said this figure did not include

those reported as missing. The Army com-

mand said Friday it had no information on the

whereabouts of 2,500 of the 9,800 soldiers

temperature reading. The flight began in a burst of flame and smoke as the ship's three main engines and two solid fuel rocket boosters ignited right on schedule at 11 a.m. (1500GMT). It was the

shuttle's first on-time launch in four tries. The spaceship rose swiftly off launch pad 39A, clearing its 400-foot (120 m) service tower in 6 seconds. At the controls were Navy Capt. Ken Mattingly, 46, and Henry Hartsfield, 48. During seven days in orbit, they are to conduct the final tests to qualify Cofumbia for operational satellite-carrying missions statting with flight 5 next October or

ese Army should enter west Beirut to receive the commandos' arms. Members of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) should leave Lebanon, it said. The statement, read to reporters by cabinet

spokesman Dan Meridor, said the Israeli Army would ensure that the estimated 5,000 commandos had safe passage along the sector of the road it now controls. Meanwhile Istaeli planes flew over Beirut and dropped leaflets advising tesidents to flee

the city Sunday as negotiations, on averting further conflict appeared to have run into trouble. The leaflets, dropped 36 hours after a ceasefife in the Israeli bombardment on the capital, advised civilians; 'You should use the ceasefire and save your life,"

The leaflets said the Istaeli Army is "continuing its war against the Palestinians." They advised citizens that two escape routes were open, the coast road to the north and the Beirui-Damascus Highway which Istaeli troops control after battling Sytian forces last On the diplomatic and political front,

intensive discussions went ahead on a formula for neutralizing the 5,000-6,000 commandos. A new set of proposals conveyed to the Palestinians by U.S. special envoy Philip Hahib was reported Sunday to have been

Former Prime Minister Saeb Salam, a key figure in behind-the-scenes necotiations, told Reuters; "The conditions put forward are not acceptable to the Palestinians. The picture looks gloomy.

Salam said the United States must take steps to avoid the destruction of Beitut. The Israelis have threatened to send in troops to ctush the Palestinians unless they yield up their arms and leave. "Such an attack would destroy the city and cause enormous bloodshed." Salam said. "The Palestinians ate no longer in their camps but are in every patt of west Beirut."

Salam spoke after meeting with Hanni Hassan, a leading figure in the PLO and with the Amal leader Nabih Beiri.

Hassan also saw Ptime Minister Shafiq Wazzan, who was back in office after retracting the resignation he handed in on Ftiday. Earlier Satutday, Israeli jets claimed to have destroyed Syrian ground-to-air missiles as they were being installed in east Lebanon's

Bekaa Valley, the Israeli military command

PLO calls for sanctions

eration Organization (PLO) Sunday demanded that Arab states impose economic sanctions against the United States on the grounds it was supporting Israel's invasion of Lebanon. Farouk Kaddoumi, PLO political depart-

ment chairman, also requested at the meeting of Arab League foreign ministers that Arab states send troops to Lehanon to help the Palestinian commandos resist Israel's army. Conference sources said the special one-

day session would issue recommendations based on the Palestinian demands. The sources said the demands include a boycott of U.S. products, including weapons, with-drawal of Arab holdings from U.S. financial institutions and their investment in other Western banking organizations, and the recall of Arab ambassadors to Washington.

Nine Arab foreign ministers attended Sunday's meeting, including Prince Saud Al-Faisal, Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah of Kuwait and Abdul-Halim Khaddam of Syria, who arrived in the middle of the night from a surprise visit to Moscow, according to informed sources.

Arab League Secretary General Chadli Klibi condemned U.S. support for Israel, whose forces have trapped Palestinian commandos in Beirus. Klibi denounced a United States veto Friday of a resolution in the Security Council, which called for an Israeli and Palestinian withdrawal from Beirut. He hailed French President François Mitterrand's initiative in proposing the resol-



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Chamber to computerize services

By Snresh Shah Arab News Staff

JEDDAH. June 27 — In a hid to provide efficient services and meet the expanding needs of the fast growing membership, the Jeddah Chamber of Commerce and Industry will be fully computerizing its major departments by October 1982. The scheme is estimated to cost SR2 million.

The chamber began Sunday an English language computer training course for 14 persons with an eye on securing the need for computer trained personnel to man the new system, according to Othman Basager, JCCI's computer unit manager. The course continues until July 9.

Basager told Arab News Sunday that JCCI membership has recently grown by leaps and bounds. In 1979, the figure was 1,255; 1,532 in 1975; 7.000 in 1980. Now it has jumped up to 11,268. To cater for the expanding local demand and meet overseas increasing inquiries which are prompted by the booming trade in the Kingdom, it became necessary

required.

ARABIAN NAVIGATION

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for the chamber to computerize some of its services, he said.

An Arabic training course for nearly 25 employees working in different departments of chamber will be organized from July 27 to Aug. 15. The entire training will cover nine different aspects of JCCI's major activities. The special training in English and Arabic will teach the participants operation of computer terminals, data collection systems, master file maintenance, membership records with full details, background information, preparation of payrolls for employees, maintenance of general ledger, cash system,

accounts payable and receivables. On completion of hoth courses, the parlicipants will get practical training in departments. Actual service to members is expected to start in October, said Basager. The chamber has received the necessary hardware for the computerization of its services from a well known American firm. It consists of eight terminals, one computer processing unit, three printers, one tape reader and two desk units, each with half megabite, he

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Initially the three departments to be computerized will be concerning membership, information center and account section along with cashier. It will help greatly in providing certain services in a matter of seconds where it used to take much more time. There are eight different systems for keeping the membership records.

"You just push the code number and get all information about the member, his capital, C.R. number, number of employees, type of products and full background, of the husiness," he said. It will he easy to prepare payrolls for employees in minutes, which takes several days now, he added.

Basager said, the chamber will have special and one of the best computerized systems for cash and accounts sections. "Now people have to wait for 20 to 30 minutes, but computerization will reduce the time to a maximum of 15 seconds initially for completion of all formalities, which will be cut further to seven to eight seconds after full practical training," he said.



COMPUTERS: Basager demonstrates the operation of the computer system.

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108 students graduate from KFU

DAMMAM, June 27 (SPA) - King Faisal University in the Eastern Province honored Saturday the third group of graduates under the auspices of Eastern Province Governor Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Jiluwi. The ceremony also was attended by Higher Educa-tion Minister Hassan ihn Abdullah Al-Sheikh.

The 108 graduates were given diplomas in architecture, planning, agricultural and food sciences, veterinary medicine and animal

Daniel bags KAU

JEDDAH, June 27 - Daniel International (Saudi Arabia) has won a contract for project management of the proposed health sciences center of King Abdul Aziz University, according to a press release by the company Sunday.

The health center, to be established at the university's campus, is estimated to cost several billion riyals. The press release quoted an official of the university as saying that design and engineering services will be performed by the U.S. Henningson, Durham and

After recitation from the Holy Quran, the rector, Dr. Muhammad Saced Al-Qahrani, thanked Prince Abdul Mohsen for attending the ceremony personally. He urged students to place their science at the service of their country's development while abiding by their faith and love of the country. Qahtani, on behalf of the teaching staff and the students, prayed for the repose of the soul of the late King Khaled and swore his allegiance to King Fabd and Crown Prince Abdullah. He dwelr on King Fahd's role in promoting education in Saudi Arabia.

management deal

Richardson company. Daniel, with headquarters in Greenville, South Carolina, announced that the various construction discipline contracts will be awarded to Saudi and international contractors. The health sciences center, which comprises an 800-bed teaching hospital, is

scheduled for completion by 1990. The complex also will house educational, medical and laboratory facilities for faculty and students, says Daniel International (Sandi Arahia)
President Thomas McCormick. The first two years of the project will entail design and preconstruction activities, he adds.

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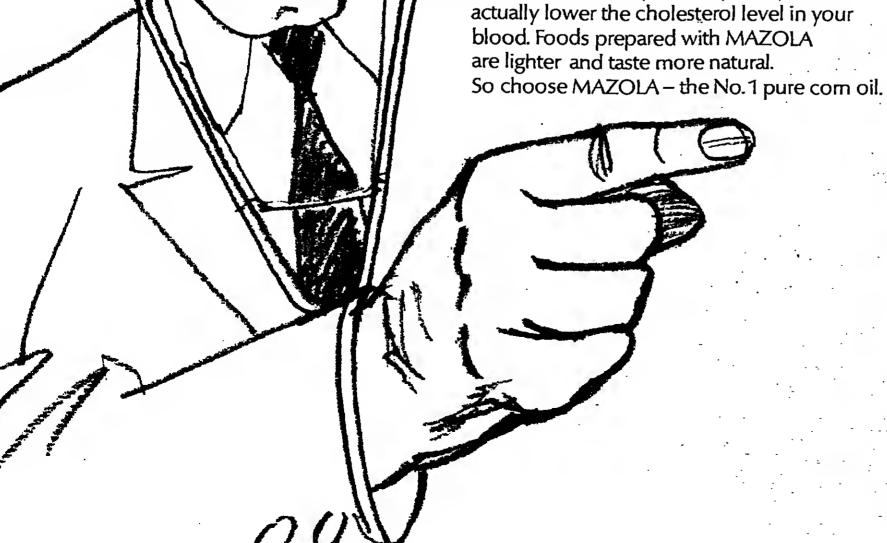
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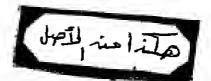


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Universities grant 4,000 scholarships

JEDDAH, June 27 — More than 4,000 students from various Arah and tslamic countrics are studying at Saudi Arahian universities currently, an official of the higher education Ministry said Sunday.

Khaled ihn Muhammad ihn Khunain, head of the international academic relations department, told Al - Jazirah that one university has recently declared it will increase the number of scholarship for next year hy 300.

The government gives foreign aid in the field of higher education as well as subsidies to Muslim students in various parts of the world. He added that hy so doing the Kingdom is only assuming its leading role in the Arah and Islamic worlds and trying to raise the scientific and economic standards and to promote peace and welfare throughout the world.

Cooperation and coordination among the universities of Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) states should serve as a pattern for relationa among universities elsewhere in the Arah world, Khunain said.

He streased that such relations, among Arah universities are a national requirement for the sake of all Arahs and Muslims. He said that Saudi Arahia had cultural agreements with many universities in the United States, Britain, Austria, West Germany, Italy, Canada and Brazil. He said that the Gulf University, whose statute was recently promulgated, will start admitting students from various Arah Gulf states as of the coming academic year.



PRAYERS: Some 400 Chinese Muslims gathered at the Talpei Grand Mosque June 18 to pray for the late King Khaled. Members of diplomatic corps, including Sandi Arabian Ambassador Assad Abdul Azíz Al-Zuhaír, and Chinese Muslim leaders attended the memorial service.

BRIEFS

JEDDAH, (SPA) — King Fahd Sunday gave 240 land plots to the staff of Ummul Qura University to huild their own bouses. The heneficiaries include members of the teaching staff, lecturers, assistant professors, officials employees and weekers.

officials, employees and workers.

JEDDAH, (SPA) — Some 100 tons of Saudi aid to victims of the Israeli invasion have already reached Lebanon through Cyprus. Abdul Ghani Ashi, secretary-general of the Arah Red Crescent and Red Crosa

Societies, in a statement called on peaceloving countries to extend all possible aid to the "victims of the Zionist invasion." The Kingdom had donated SR20 million as relief aid for Tehanon

aid for Lehanon.

RIYADH, (SPA) — The Board of Riyadh's Water and Sewage Department invited Sunday a number of consultancy firms to look over the implementation of a sewage contract, and others to lay sewage pipes. It also commissioned a study and the deaign of sewage networks in other areas in Riyadh. The huilding of a sewage water purification plant was also approved. Sunday's board meeting was presided over hy Riyadh Governor Prince Salman, who is also the hoard chairman, and his deputy Prince Sattam.

chairman, and his deputy Prince Sattam.

DAMMAM, (SPA) — About 2,000 needy families in the Eastern Province's towns and villages will he granted SR2 million as fiaancial assistance by the region's welfare society. Mastour ihn Ali, Eastern Province welfare society secretary general, said Sunday that distribution of the assistance hegan hy the first of Ramadan (June 22). The distribution is effected through judges and research committees in various parts of the province.

committees in various parts of the province. JUBAIL, (SPA) — Salaries given to the needy people by Juhail Welfare Society for Social Services will be increased. The issue was discussed here Sunday by the society's board. Aid in kind will also be increased on the occasion of the holy month of Ramadan. The society is conducting studies and research about a number of needy families

and will soon start giving them assistance.

ABU DHABI, (SPA) — Abdul Rahman
Al Jarwan, United Arah Emirates foreign
undersecretary, Sunday conferred with Saleh
Al-Sulaiman Al-Fawzan, Saudi Arahia's
ambassador here.

Ahsa to hold agricultural guidance course

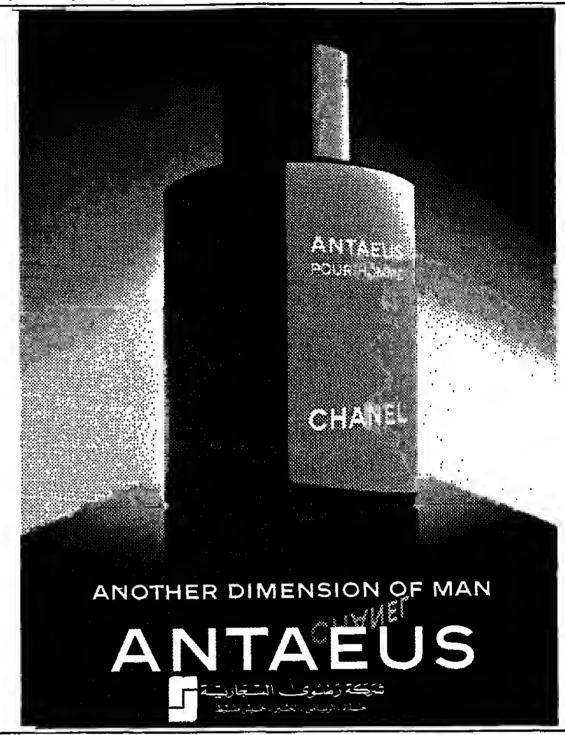
AHSA, June 27 (SPA) — The Ahsa Irrigation and Drainage Project Authority will organize a training course for farmers' children on agricultural guidance, it was announced Sunday.

The course will involve modern agricultural methods, especially in guidance, irrigation, drainage, use of agricultural machinery, servicing date palms and planning farms. Audio-visual gnidance methods will he used in the training session which begins in October.

Lasting 33 weeks, the course aims at creating an advanced agricultural awareness in the region and arming the children of farmers with technical and scientific expertise and information which acquaint them with agricultural problems in their region. The course is a step toward solving these prob-

lems and making the youngsters skilled farmers who would pursue their way in the agricultural investment field.

In a separate development, Ahsa Governor Prince Muhammad ihn Fahd Al-Jituwi Saturday evening opened the Islamic Book Exhibition organized by the summer center of tmam Muhammad ibn Saud tslamic University at its Science Faculty Building here.





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Worldwide protests urged

Jewish union calls for talks with PLO

By Anne Whitehous

LONDON, June 27 — An appeal to Jews throughout the world to speak out against the Israeli invasion of Lebanon was made in London Friday by members of the newlyformed International Jewish Peace Union (IJPU).

The union, launched in Paris on June 13, already has a small but significant membership in Britain, France, Denmark, the United States, Austria, Holland as well as inside Israel itself. The union calls for the opening of negotiations between the Israeli government and the PLO executive to achieve mutual recognition, and states: "Deeply concerned for the safety, integrity and future of the State of Israel and shaken by the deaths and massive destruction in Lehanon, we condemn the invasion of Lebanon by the Israeli army and call for the immediate unilateral withdrawal of Israeli forces to the international horder. We support those Israelis who courageously express their opposition to the invasion."

"We feel that the conflict between the Israeli and Palestinian states can only be resolved by ending the domination of one people by another, and by implementing the right to national self-determination of the Palestinian and Israeli peoples within the framework of two states. This could be achieved by Israel's withdrawal from the territories occupied since 1967."

One of JPU's Israeli Maxim Ghilan explained that the union is not a philant-hropic organization: "We are acting for Jews throughout the world wherever they are, for we believe Jews must live in the Middle East with the Middle East and oot against it."

Of the present Israeli government, he said, "We must stop these people creating a disaster - a disaster not just for the Middle East but also for the whole world." Although the war is closing the ranks of the Jewish people in the short term, there was underneath a genuine current of opposition to the present expansionist state of Israel, Ghilan said. "What is important now is that some of us are serving notice on the leaders of the Jewish community and the Israeli government that there is no consensus among the Jewish people. There is growing dissent against the barbarity of the present Israeli leadership."

Algeria says U.S. directly involved in Lebanon invasion

ALGIERS. June 27 (AP) — In its first official statement on the Israeli invasion of Lebanon. the Algerian Ministry of Foreign Affairs said Saturday the U.S. veto of France's U.N. Security Council resolution was "proof that the United States is directly implicated in the aggression against Lebanon as well as in the genocide of the Palestinian people."

"It must be clear from now on for international public opinion that the United States and Israel are in perfect agreement and are acting in concert to apply "the final solution"

Jordan, USSR urge end to aggression

MOSCOW, June 27 (AP) — King Hussein of Jordan and senior Kremlin leaders met Saturday and demanded an "immediate end to Israeli aggression in Lebanon," the Soviet news agency Tass reported.

Hussein, who arrived in the Soviet Union Wednesday for an "unofficial visit," met in the Kremlin with Premier Nikolai Tikonov and Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko, Tass

said.
"They strongly criticized the Israeli aggression in Lebanon, the occupation of Lebanese lands, brigandage and atrocities perpetrated by the aggressor against the Lebanese and Palestinian people, and the Israeli aggression against Syria," Tass said.

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THE RELATED FIELD

to the Palestinian people," the ministry said in a statement released by the official news

agency Algerie Presse Service.

The statement was released a few hoors before the start of the Arab League Foreign Ministers meeting in Tunis Saturday night, called to examine the situation in Lebanon.

The statement said "the reaction of the Arab nation must be up to the measure of the defiances which are thrown at it. It is important that the enemies of the Arab nation be clearly identified, Israelis and the others, and that concrete measures be taken to respond to these challenges."

In Cairo, Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak said Saturday he was greatly disappointed at Washington's veto of the Security Council resolution, "I was greatly disappointed," Mubarak told reporters. "They (the Americans) should not have vetoed this resolution because they had no alternative of their own to reach a settlement in Lebanon."

The resolution, proposed by France, said the Israelis should immediately poll-back to 10 kms from the outskitts of the wardevastated capital as a first step toward complete withdrawal from Lebanon.

An Egyptian Foreign Ministry official said earlier that the veto would encourage Istoel to launch further attacks and that Egypt sopported the French draft resolution. Asked whether the United States, with which Egypt has close relations, had let him down, Ptesident Mubatak did not make a direct reply.

Ulusu warns Europe on rights issue

ANKARA, June 27 (AP) — Turkey's relations with Western Europe will suffer "irreparable damage" if some European countries bring this NATO-member country before the European Human Rights Commission on charges of human rights violations, Turkish Premier Bolend Ulusu warned Saturday.

The primier was referring to plans by five European countries — Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Holland and France — to apply to the commission against Turkey.

"Turkey will consider such an application as an unjust, unfounded and purely political action, stemming from political concerns of these countries rather than their concern for the protection of human rights," Ulusu told a news conference.

The European countries claim Turkey's military rulers, in their attempt to battle with bloody political terrorism, have muffled freedoms and violated the human rights of some 30,000 people detained since the generals takeover in September 1980. Ulusu said the intention of such a move by these countries would be highly questionable at a time when Turkey has taken "important steps" toward a return to civilian rule and a democratic parliamentary system.

Turkey's head of state, Gen. Kenan Evren, announced Friday that a new constitution, being drafted by the Constituent Assembly, would be submitted to a national refereodum in November. Evren has promised to hold free elections by spring 1983 or by the fall of 1984 at the latest.

Neo-fascist group claims Rome attack

MILAN, June 27 (AP) — A neo-fascist group claimed responsibility Saturday for an attack on a PLO representative's home that killed a policeman, the Italian news agency Ansa reported.

An anonymous telephone caller to Ansa's Milan office said the Thursday assault on the Rome apartment of Nemer Hammad was carried out by the Nuclei Armati Rivoluzionari (armed revolutionary noclei), a far-right terrorist group. Hammad is head of the Palcstine Liberation Organization's office in Rome. Two gunmen riding a motor scooter opened fire on the apartment, killing a policeman guarding the building and wounding another policeman and a 16-year-old girl.

The news agency quoted the male caller as saying "We did not want to strike at the PLO representative at all. The vendetta for our comrade Vale continues." Giorgio Vale, a leading member of the group, was killed two months ago during a shootout woth police.

The attack came week after Kamal Hossein, the deputy director of the PLO office in Rome, and Nazeyh Matar, a Lebanese student active in the PLO, were killed in separate incidents. No group has claimed responsibility for those attacks and there have been no arrests.

Misusing U.S. arms

Israelis bomb hospital for crippled

BEIRUT, June 27 (Agencies) — For what inboman and cruel purposes Israel is using U.S. arms is amply borne out from the way the Israelis have bombed the Al-Ajazza Hospital for the mentally retarded in Beirut.

In the sbattered hospital which has been on the front line of the fighting in Lebanon, mentally-ill and aged patients lay moaning for attention Saturday io wards splattered with blood and strewn with broken glass.

The director of the "Home for the Handicapped" Hospital, Dr. Omar Houri, said
Israeli forces besieging Beirot shelled the
boilding for several bours Friday. Six of his
850 patients had been killed and 20
woonded, he said. Behind one padlocked
steel door, a silent crowd of girls and old
women with vacant eyes stood in a roomwhere an exploding shell had ripped away a
whole wall.

Along a corridor stinking of urine, mongol children in grimy clothes wailed. A nurse said despairingly that the staff had on water even to clean the blood and dirt of the floors and no electricity.

The hospital stands close to apartment blocks housing Palestinian commando offices

in a mainty-Palestinian area that had been bombed and shelled by the Israeli for more than three weeks.

But Houri said that, with no easy prospect of evacuating their patients, the hospital staff had painted a Red Cross on the roof and put Red Cross flags on the building in hopes it would then escape attack. In a men's ward a soft mass of clotted blood smeared the floor where a patient had died. A grey-haired old man shouted at me wildly in broken English:

"Just know that if Israel does this any more, it will be destroyed by a catastrophe of God."

Bent figures slumped on metal beds in room where a shell had blased a hole in the concrete roof. Glass and other debris covered the floor and some of the beds. Large chunks of shrapnel lay in the rubble of another ward, one jagged piece engraved with markings showing it had come from a 155-mm shell.

The explosions had left an acrid smell throughout the shattered building and staff said the shells had contained phosphorus, which can cause severe burns.

The hospital is only one of scores of buildings smashed by the Israeli bombardment. Neighboring streets are blocked with rubble, and a shabby apartment building is still smok-

ing from an attack which blew out its of

Opposite Beirut's Arab-University, an air attack Friday brought virtually all of a five-story structure crashing down into the street. One corner of the building still stood and people were using ladders to climb into

the three or four accessible apartments to

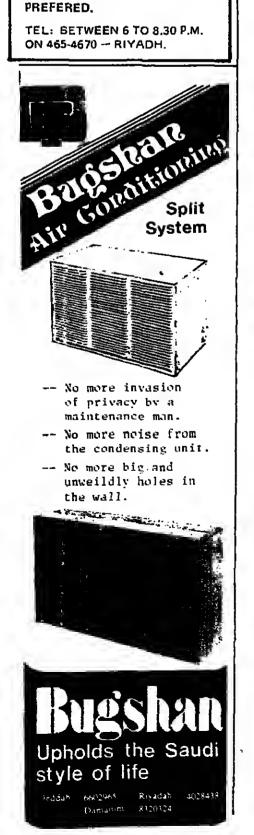
throw down bundles of possessions.

Six months ago. Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) Chairman Yasser Arafat had stood in the street opposite the building, hemmed in by the entire PLO leadership and erowds of bodyguards and supporters, to salute a long parade of PLO fighters. The commandos drove past with multiple rocket laonchers mounogin trucks, artillery and even a few Soviet tanks of World War II vintage.

With telephones in Beirot almost completely out of action and rescoe teams still digging through the remains of bombed huildings, casualties are difficult to assess.

The newspaper An -Nahar said 300 persons had been killed or wounded in Friday's bombardment of Beirot. Other papers said about 2,000 had been killed or injured in the capital over the last three days.





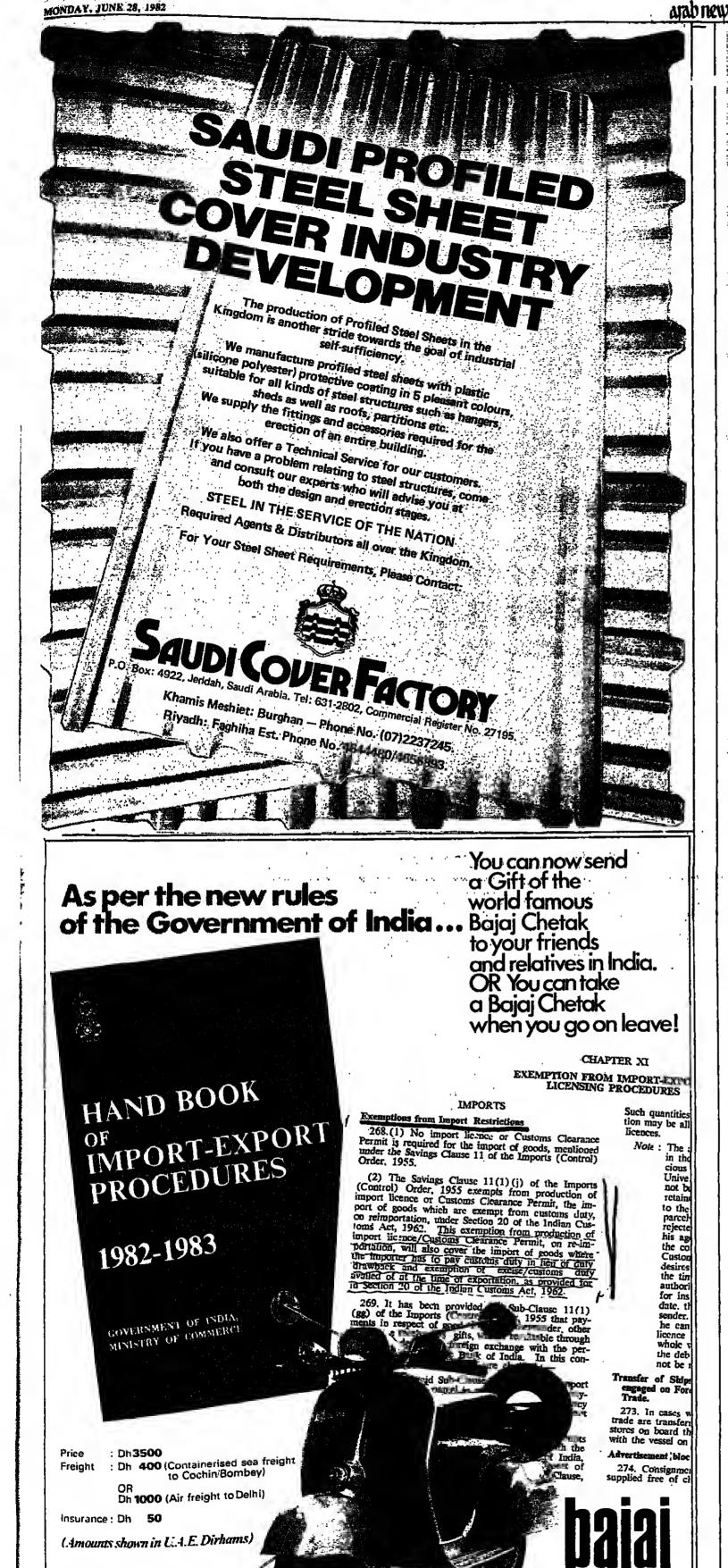


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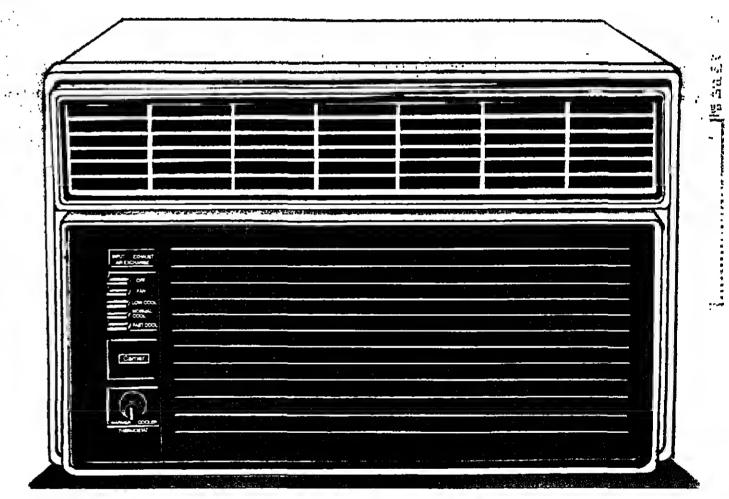
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U.S. GOÀLS IN LEBANON.

According to its own sources, the White House bas four basic aims where it concerns the present situation in Lebanon: cessation of bostilities, the working out of a formula ensuring a lasting settlement, the establishment of a strong central authority, and the signing of a peace treaty with Israel.

These sources also say that Israeli Premier Begin had given an undertaking to President Reagan that West Beirut will not be stormed, without linking this to the issue of the type of Palestinian presence in Lebanon envisaged by the Israelis.

But the White House, instead of demanding that the Israelis have therefore to withdraw from the positions they have taken around Beirut, has ordered its nationals and its embassy out of the city. The significance of this is unmistakable. The Israelis have America's green light for their attempt to physically destroy West Beirut, a city

of around half a million people. Among these half a million are around 10,000 fighters who have no choice but to resist to the end. Before them is the enemy, behind them the sea, and over them the sky dominated by Israel's U.S. supplied air force. The international community by now sees that most of the Arab world will not do anything to help, while the Soviet Union dithers because of American pressure on the one hand (of which Reagan's hard stand on the Siberian pipeline is an instance) and because it wants an understanding from the Arabs over its own interests in the

area in the event of a settlement later on. Meanwhile, the cards are all still in America's hands. and it is to it that the finger of suspicion is still pointing. In the end, it is America which might find cause for hitter regret as the Arabs have now become fully convinced that America is Israel.

Saudi Arabian press review

Sundays newspapers tance." denounced a United States veto of a resolution in the United Nations Security Council, which called for an Israeli and Palestinian withdrawal from Beirul and deplored what they called the absence of a uoified Arah stand to confront the Israeli invasion of Lehanon.

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Commenting on the U.S. veto of the French-sponsored resolution, Al-Riyadh said "The American decision to obstruct any draft resolution which does not favor Israel is not a surprise at all. Moreover, the Arabs ahould not expect more than this from the

> could "save the Arab nation from such a terrible fate at the hands of tioo in Lebanon "not to coofine the Israelis, unless they unify their their discussions only to the Israeli ranks to confront the Israeli

> aggression Al-Jazirak regretted the absence of a unified Arab stand and deplored the delay in convening ao Arab summit conference in southern Lehanon and Beirut." because of inter-Arah divi-

sions.' The paper asserted that had Saudi Arabia not initiated its diplomatic efforts, "the Israeli enemy could have stormed western Beirut and completed its plot against the Palestinian resis-

"shown his great capability to handle the situation despite differences among the Arah lead-

dom's efforts to "contain the check the Israeli aggresaion agains) the Palestinian and Lehanese peoples."

Al -Nadwa criticized the U.S. veto and said it showed "the American open hisa in favor of Israel and the U.S. involvement in the Israeli invasion of Lebanon."

The paper called on Arab fore-The paper stressed that no one ign ministers who are bolding crisia talks in Tunis on the situainvasion but also review the means to confront the American involvement and collusion with Israel in its massacres of the Lehanese and Palestinian peoples Okaz said the U.S. yelo was

against" the international will and logic." The paper stressed that the American move showed "the U.S. administration's blessings' for the

etter to the editor li siressed that King Fahd had Hail all the honorable Mujaheedin in Lebanon who vowed never to drop their weapons or surrender, but to triumph or to die for God's sake.

Al-Madinah hailed the Kinggrave situation in Lehanon and

ple of sacrifice, steadfastness and fortitude, while denouncing...And a B-grade actor is giving the orders while a psychopath is doing the dirty joh

are still waiting for the United States to bring presthis ferocious assault. America's cynism and arrogance have reached the extent of rising at the United Israeli acis in Lehanon.



LONDON -The borrendous scale and rutbless character of Israel's onslaught on Lehanon have been obscured hy the wars in the Falklands and the Gulf.

Casualties in Lebanon, including those of the Israeli forces, have clearly been much higher than originally thought or officially reported. The Israeli bombing and shelling of the Lebanese coastal towns of Sidoo and Tyre was a massacre which left not hundreds but thousands of civilians dead, Lebanese as well as Palestinian. Now the shells and bombs mostly American-pald as well as American-made, are being poured on 10 West Beirut.

If Israel makes a serious effort to test the pledge of the Palestinian defenders to turn West Beirut into the Arah Stalingrad, many thousands more will

The sbock found both the great powers and the Arah countries unprepared to deal with either the military repercussions or diplomatic: demands of Israel's invasion.

This was obviously not just a large-scale reprisal raid, another episode in Israel's recurrent attempts to find security in the ruin of its neighbors. Nor is it now limited to pushing the Palestine Liberation Organization forces back 25 miles in South Lebanon 10 put larael's northern border settlements beyond artillery and rocket range. It has become a wer to destroy the PLO as the Palestinians' national leadership and main fighting force, to forge an

By Sidney Weiland

Western Europe, surprised and dismayed by

Alexander Haig's resignation, fears the switch

could provoke uncertainty and new strains in

trans-Atlantic relations, Senior officials, reluctant

to comment publicly, said the Western alliance may

As secretary of state for nearly 18 months, Haig

was widely regarded in Europe as a moderate fight-

ing hard to restrain hawkish trends in the Reagan

administration. He developed a close relationship

with NATO leaders who relied on him as a vital

conduit in relaying and explaining European con-

Every human being who rejects submission and

defeat salutes you, the freedom fighters, no matter

how long Israel and its partner America barass you.

Right will imminently triumph. Here you are today

giving the world the most vivid and greatest exam-

the whole world is watching, opposing and

with American tools without any significant opposi-

Today we are victims of a Crusade of a new type

at the hands of the enemies of Allah, namely the

Jews and the Zionists guided by Washington. They

are indiscriminately killing old people, children,

womeo and meo, wreaking havoc and blowing up civilian houses while their helpless inhabitaots are

More than three weeks have passed on the first

savage and barbaric onslaught. Massacres and pog-

roms are taking place without any show of Arab

solidarity and any firm reply from the Muslims. We

sure to bear oo Israel, forgetting that it is America

which supports and guides from behind the sceoe

Nations and before the whole world to use its right

of veto twice against resolutions which would have

tion except yours.

now see a hardening of U.S. policy.

Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin, along with Defense Minister Ariel Sharon, and Haig seem to have thought that the destruction of the PLO would remove the chief obstacle to com-pliance by the Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza with his plans to incorporate these occupied. territories into Israel.

This process is in contradiction with the peacemaking agreed to by Israel, Egypt and the United States at Camp David. The Camp David agreements not only led to the signature of the Egyptian-Israel peace treaty, hot also foresaw a continuing peace process leading eventually to a comprehensive Atab-Israel settlement, including the Palestinians, Jordan and Syria. The Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza were to have autonomy for an interim period of five years before taking part in negotiations about their permanent status.

Begin has blocked off progress toward Palestinian autonomy by presenting exorbitant demands, encouraging Jewish settlement in the West Bank and making plain that he intended to maintain Israel's claim to sovereignty over all the occupied areas except Sinai which has returned to Egypt. As a first step he annexed the occupied Syrian territory of the Golan Heights, an act which led to condemnation by the United Nations Security Council. Attempts to change the administration in the West Bank and Gaza led to Palestinian demonstrations in which 15 Palestinian teensgers were shot dead and

While his successor, George Shultz, also has

strong links with Europe, diplomats said the abrupt

move suggested U.S. foreign policy leadership may

have shifted decisively from the State Department;

to the White House. This could mean the administ-

ration, hasically at odds with Europe over East-

West policy, might turn inward, resulting in a

weakening of the iofluence exerted by allies under

Some diplomats said his departure left Europe

with virtually no powerful friends in the top reaches

of the administration. Others saw the changeover in

the middle of a major Middle East crisis as poten-

tially risky and said it could create a vacuum in U.S.

urged Israel to withdraw from Lebanon. And that

was from the start of the attack till this very

moment. The United States is now the confirmed

Will it present to us a just solution oo a goldeo or

silver plate? You must know, my dear Muslim

htother, that oo just solution or equitable settle-

ment to the Palestinian cause cao ever come from

an coemy supporting a make-like enemy and con-

solidating that enemy economically, militarily and

The holy month of Ramadan is the most propiti-

ous time to evoke the commemorative date of the

17th of Ramadan — the date of the Great Badr

Battle. It is the most propitious time to regain our

Muslim character, close our ranks, unite and

remember this date and other glorious dates in the

history of Islam and Muslims. Colonialism is not-

invincible; it is not difficult to overcome it, because

the Arabs and Muslims have ecough energies and

poteotialities, oay immmerable ones. They do not

lack humao resources. They have enormous ones.

know is that no power oo earth can defeat the

Palestinian people and Palestinian Revolution

under the leadership of the Palestine Liberation

Organization (PLO). "If they want us to kneel, we

shall not kneel, even if we are to lose the last child to_

Sincerely.

Riyadh ..

Abdul Rahman Al Saleem

The fact that Israel and the United States must

May God give us victory or death!

keep high the banner of liberty."

enemy of the Arah people

politically.

cerns at high levels in Washington.

begun to crystallize in plans to press for Palestinian autonomy through the Camp David process. There was even the possibility that the United States might support self-determination for the Palestinians in the Camp David framework. Such developments would have brought a collision between Begin and the U.S. administration. The desire to pre-empt the American plans may have played a part in Begin's decision to strike in Lebanon when be did

But Washington's diplomacy is ever a langled skein. There is a strand in American policy which looks for peace in Lebanon and a settlement with the Palestimans. There is another which regards the PLU as mercily a band of internations "terrorists armed and supported by the Soviet Union, and would gladly see the PLO put out of business, and the Palestinian diaspora tamed, provided it could be dooe without provoking Soviet intervention via

At first sight, this second strand seems to he prevailing and hrioging the United States a ootable victory in the Middle East. For most of the PLO's remaining forces are said to be encircled in West Berrut by the Israelis and their Lebanese Christian allies. Syria has stayed on the fringe of the battle and the Russians have looked paper bears, cautions in their response and sending more arma but oot men to Syria.

Egypt's realignment with the other moderate Arsh states is being speeded up. And the other

W. Europe fears strains with U.S. after Haig's exit

policymaking at a highly seositive time. Government analysts in several NATO capitals believed Haig lost out against administration hardliners who favor a tougher approach both in rela-

in Europe... Only three weeks ago, Haig was seen as the victor in a struggle between "multilateralists" urging accommodation with Europe and "unilateralists" who pressed for a harder staod.

tions with the Soviet Union and with hesitant allies

At Western and NATO summil meetings attended by President Reagan in Versailles and Bonn, he was regarded as the chief architect in a series of compromises that seemed to end months of tension between the U.S. and its main allies.

The tradeoff promised Europe reluctant U.S. support in monetary policy while the Europeans gave Reagan reluctant backing in tightening financial credits for the Soviet Union.

A new formula for East-West relations endorsed both U.S. demands for a military hmildup and European concern for a continuing dialogue with Moscow. Haig was credited with a key role in toning What should we expect from the United States? . . down Reagan's auti-Soviet rhetoric.

The U.S. European "new honeymoon" was quickly threatened when Reagan, soon after his return to Washington; announced new curbs on European involvement io a controversial Soviet-

West European gas pipeline. European officials said they had hoped after Reagan's European tour that the U.S. would drop its campaign to halt construction of the \$10 billion project Now. Western governments are openly challenging his attempt to stop European sub-

sidiaries and licensees of U.S. firms supplying equipment for the pipeline. U.S. officials said Haig's opposition to the pipeline sauctions played a part in his resignation. His backing for Europe on the pipeline and his refusal to condemn Israel over its invasion of Leba-000 were seen in Europe as related factors in his

decision to quit.

In first reactions, analysts saw it as a victory for the "California matia" of right-wingers around Reagan, notably national security adviser William

Clark and Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger. The Haig resignation was "bad news for the Western Alliance", the London Daily Telegraph said in one of the first editorial comments published in Europe, "Mr. Reagan himself, for all his sound instincts, needs a sophisticated expert on world effairs at his right hand. It is hard to see that he will now have one, the paper said. (2)

radical Arah states are doing nothing, Everything a

still obscure on the ground as well as diplomatically. The Palestinians will probably fight on in the ruins of West Beirut rather than sutrender to Israel and accept another diaspora. A popular reaction may yet come from the other Arah countries, directed chiefly against the United States.

Much depends on whether the United States will persuade the Israelis to withdraw from Lehanon, fogether with other foreign forces, except for some Rind of international peace-force. The aim should be the re-creation of a united Lebanese state under an international umbrella.

The Americans have been discussing with the tional force that operates in Sinai. But the Europeans find it difficult to take part in arrangements which seemed to flow from an Israeli aggression, so loog as Israel has shown no signs of implementing the Security Council's call for the complete with-

drawal of its troops: Moreover, the Europeans do not believe that destroying the PLO means that the West Bank Palestinians or the rest of the three million Palestimians in the Arab countries will give up their struggle

for national rights. One of the more disastrous effects of the war must be to destroy some of the most valuable espects of the Camp David agreements. The Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty was intended to help restore normal relations and enable both sides to see each other as human beings, not as savage ahstractions. How far can Egyptians continue to helieve in Israel's friendly coexistence with them when they see the Israeli government and armed forces treating their other Arah neighbors with such callousness and arrogance, as though they were hardly human beings at all? (ONS)

Today is Monday, June 28th, the 179th day of 1982. There are 186 days left in the year. Highlights in history on this date:

1541 - Leonard Lord Gray is executed for treasonable dealings with Geraldines while lieutenant of Ireland.

1629 - Peace of Alais ends Huguenon revolt in France.

1787 - Dutch insurgents arrest Wilhelmina of Holland near Gonda. 1812 — Napoleon Bonaparte's army crosses

Vilna River as Russian forces retreat 1881 — Immigration Act of New Zealand restricts Japanese immigration.

1914 - Austria's archduke Francis Ferdinand and his wife are assassinated at Sarajevo by Bosnian revolutionary, igniting World War I. 1942 - British Eighth Army retreats from

Germans to El Alamein in North Africa in World War II; German forces launch counterattack on Soviets in Kharkov region.

1948 - Yugoslavia is expelled from Cominform for hostility to the Soviet Union.

1950 - N. Korean soldiers capture Seoul, as South Koreans retreat south of Han River.

1956 - Lahor riots are put down in Poznan, Poland, with heavy loss of life. 1967 - Jordan's King Hussein visits U.S. Presi-

dent Lyndon Johnson in Washington to discuss Jordan's plight after the Middle East war. 1976 — The Seychelles, Indian Ocean group of

islands, becomes independent after 162 years under British rale.

1979 - Organization of Petrolenm Exportiog Countries (OPEC) approves largest oil increase in five years, pushing prices over \$20 a barrel. 1981 - Explosion destroys headquarters of Iran's ruling Islamic Party in Tehran, killing more

thao 70 people. Thought for today: I don't know whether there is an interlude during peace or peace interlude during war-Georges Clemenceau, French statesman (1841-

lalay house pays due respect to nature

GEORGETOWN, Malaysia (Depthnews)

— In traditional Malay villages, things may look more haphazard and unplanned, but within them lies an order determined by the culture of the people. Roads are few and narrnw, for instaoce, but footpaths are many.

Even house sites are chosen by religions rituals. A small pail full of water is left overnight at a tentative site. If the next morning it has overflowed, or remained steady, the site is permanently chosen. If the water level fell, the site is ahandoned.

Primitive and superstitious at first glance, nature was actually given its due respect, since a steady water level means the right atmosphere of the surroundings. A kenduri, or hig feast, is then held with all villagers invited. This socialization acquaints the new resident with other villagers, and the chosen spot becomes the main pillar of the bonse, the tiang seri.

The house is oriented to face Makkah. In-Malaysia, this East-West orientation minimizes exposure to the hot sun. Somebow, maoy of the religious practices complement the needs of man and nature.

Perhaps this is more evident in the design of the traditional Malay house which owes little or nothing to conscious design hut shows good instinctive use of materials. Materials are used according to their nature, simply and

The local air temperature is continually very near to body temperature, allowing negligible dissipation of heat from the body. Evaporation is the only effective way of dissipating heat, but in a humid environment, moisture quickly forms a saturated air envelope and prevents heat from further evaporating. Only ventilation can remove this air envelope.

Ventilation (the exchaoge of air) and air movement are the only natural means to cool the house, while fans can only provide air movement but not ventilation, with minimal interior partition. Malay houses allow easy passage of air and good cross ventilation. In contrast, partitioning modern houses into rooms and areas restricts air movement

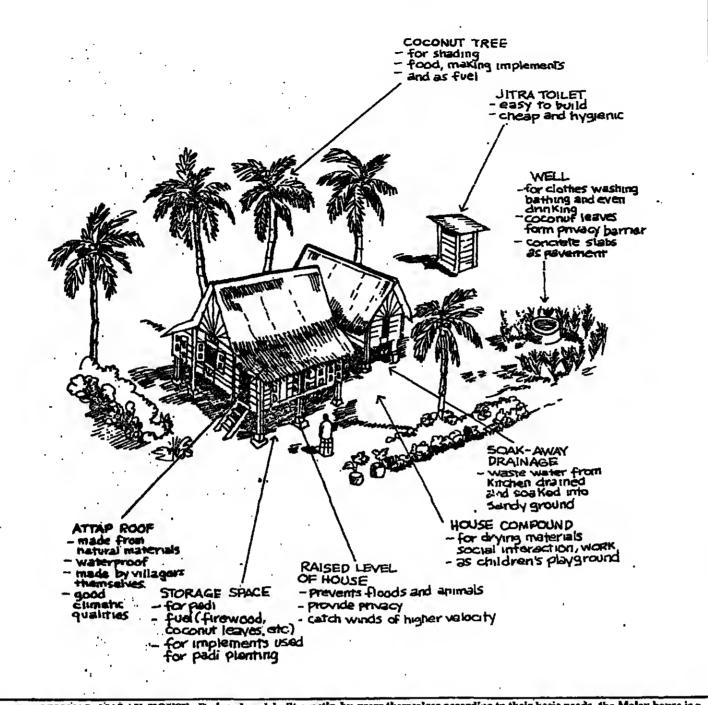
inside.
The velocity of wind increases with altitude, and traditional houses on stills capture stronger wind. This is vital in areas where vegetation reduces air movements more oear the ground. Modern housing estates are never on stilts, while the hedges and solid fences which provide privacy create steeper wind obstructions.

With windows that rise from the floor up, Malay houses offer full-leogth ventilatioo. Ventilation in modern houses reaches only the upper body because of high windows. While trees provide shade in villages, only hedges and small trees are planned in modern housing estates - hecause of limited land. In fact, modern houses area jigsaw nuzzle of fitting the most into the least area.

Most important, traditional bonses use lightweight materials which hold little heat. thermal insulator. Modern houses, in contrast, use bricks, tiles, concrete and other materials which store up heat and re-radiate it duting the night.

Modern housing estates, which started about 25 years ago, grew in size, the houses basically taking the same form. The uniformity is so obvious that they look like sterile barracks of a more colorful nature. The smaller housing estates grew in size, joined together to become small towns. Today, housing estates can be as large as 700-1,440

The houses are designed according to the presumed oeeds of owners who can only then make minor changes. Sometimes, carports and backyards are closed in to make more rooms, while in other houses space is underused. The user has no direct relationship with the house design. The house itself has



TRADITIONAL MALAY HOUSE: Designed and built mostly by users themselves according to their basic needs, the Malay house is a local solution to housing needs which Malays evolved themselves through generations.

become a commodity between architect and

Infrastructures and roads of modern housing estates tend to separate the houses, the roads meaor for cars not pedestrians. Housing uoits are segregated by fences. Accessibil-lty plays an important role, the roads and lots determining the layout of the house. Artificial needs are iostcad created.

In contrast, in Kampongs (villages), housing layout determines everything else. Houses are joined by free-flowing paths and compounds flow into each other. Social interaction is maximized by overlapping private and public areas. Paths may be less efficient io distance from house to house but they. never create barriers.

Using village materials, and technology, labor is hard to pinpoint in traditional Malay housea. While carpenters are sometimes employed, they are largely built and renovated hy owners themselves with a little help from neighbors and friends. The main cost, excluding land, is for materials and labor, ranging from \$1,650 for a hasic house to \$9,000 for a big, finely finished huilding of good timber.

While the attractive aspects of traditional houses can definitely he part of urhan aod suhurban housing, their role today is so far limited to cultural symbols or decorative purposes which are not only naive but also vulgar. Improving their durability, for instance, is mostly ignored when using light weight tiles for roofs (as is done in Kelantan and

Malacca) can upgrade quality.

The traditional Malay house can, in fact, be prefabricated and mass produced for lowcost honsing. It is one of the earliest forms of a systems building where house components are made and assembled on the site, taken apart, shifted, and constructed on another sitc. Shifting whole houses is a common practice still alive today.

Still, modernizing traditional houses brings uncertainties. For one, it may lose all the qualities of local and self-help housing. The community help and ceremonies attached to building the house may be lost, reducing the community spirit of settlement.

Already, modernization is threatening traditional forms. Modern huilding materials like zinc, cement, bricks and even furniture create adverse indoor climates and new house forms which disrupt the system of adding new parts to the house as new needs arise. Modern furniture clutters space, when houses traditionally used more space with little furniture. Partitioos are also erected for

Even existing laws require approval nf huilding plans when traditinnal houses were built from experience. To draw up a plan is simply too difficult for villagers. In anticipation, the government drew up a list of prototype house plans which were sold to villagers. It did not work.

First, villagers canoot afford the prototype houses rigidly fixed in size and mnterials regardless of individual needs. The prototypes used expensive and imported materials, not local ones. No smaller and cheaper versions of the houses can be huilt. It cannot he huilt gradually according to the owner's time and moncy. Unlike traditional houses which are built in steps, the prototypes have to be completely finished and approved before occupation is allowed.

The people would he better of if the government spends its attention on improving villages life and livelihood, putting up more sanitary toilets and proper water supply.

The traditional Malay house is a local solution to housing needs which Malays evolved themselves through generations. It is a house designed and huilt by users themselves according to their own hasic needs. They have a good understanding of nature and environment, incorporating and reflecting their way of life and culture.

Third World wary of transnationals non-equity agreements. They include tech-

BANGKOK, (Depthnews) - Third World countries are getting increasingly wary and suspicious of the activities of transna-tionals. Throughout the world, the relationships between the transoationals and their bost countries are becoming more strained and tenuous.

The common feeling among Third World nations is that, lacking in expertise, managerial and husiness sophistication, they are being exploited, rather than henefited by the operarions of the giant conglomerates.

In certain cases, as in the Indian experience, some countries have retaliated against multinationals in varying degrees of passion and antagonism. India, for instance, ordered the Coca Cola and the International Business Machines (IBM) to reduce their equity holdings, or leave the country altogether. The two American companies chose the latter course.

Now, the New York-hased United Nations Center on Transpational Corporations has launched a study on the problems of Third World nations in telation to multinationals operating in these countries. A senior U.N. official who was in Bangkok

recently described the center's task thus: "Our job is not to tell Third World government whether or not they should let multinationals run their husiness. We are there tn advise the governments who may be lacking technical resources on how to cope with the superior skills and manpower of the transnationals and their host countries without hursing either party."

The relationship between the two should he mutually acceptable and heneficial, he

But despite Third World countries' suspicion of transnatinnals, the two are drawn together by a high degree of mutual dependence. The U.N. nfficial said that Third World countries look up to developed nations for much-needed foreign loans and expertise, and this is where the influence nf transnationals comes into play.

Developing countries benefit from an increased flow of resources and expertise from husiness conglomerates in the form of direct investments. U.N. experts have proposed that developing nations should take advantage of such sophisticated arrangements that only transnationals can offer, such as production-sharing and service accords. These arrangements are essentially called

York center is the enhancement of "the technical capability of developing countries to deal with transnational corporations and to maximize their contributions, while minimizing their negative effects on the economy of the developing countries."

The U.N. experts said that for the Third World countries to blunt the undesirable

nology licencing, management, service con-tracts and compensatory trade and huy-back

arrangements. Senior U.N. experts said that

developing countries should acquire the

technical knowhow in order to take full

advantage of the improved husiness climate generated by transnationals. Otherwise, the

relationship hetween the transpationals and

their host countries would be hurt.

A high point on the agenda of the New

effects of the transnational operations, they must train managers and officials to cope with the strategies pursued by the foreign husiness conglomerates.

As first step, the center is drawing up a proposed code of conduct for transnationals. A major portion, almost two-thirds of the code, has already been drafted. The draft deals mainly with the activities of the transnational corporations, their relations with government and guidelines on the implementatinn of the proposed code.

The code focuses general economic and political issues such as the respect by transnational corporations for national sovereignty, adherence to economic and social objectives, non-interference in internal affairs of their host enuntries and respect for human rights.

Said the U.N. experts: "Our objective is not to clip the wings of the TNCs, but to rationalize their activities and, if possible, to end their exploitation of weak countries." They said that the proposed code deals with specific issues as ownership and control,

halance of payments, transfer pricing, taxation, consumer and environmental capacity, employment, labor and transfer of technol-Economic analysts note that the code would facilitate disclosure of information by the multinationals to the public, to govern-

ments and to trade unions. "A major objective," said a center official, is to provide practical support to the Third World governments in the all-important job of strengthening their administrative

New U.S. group helps locate missing children ideotify her body if oot.

By Timothy Harper

NEW YORK, (AP) - When Heleo and Clarence Burton pulled ooto their quiet, residential street in Breckenridge, Texas, one day last September, police were at their house. Someone had stolen their baby.

They rushed in. The habysitter was all right. Their I I-year-old son was all right. But Ryan, their cherub-cheeked, blonde threeyear-old daughter, was missing, stolen from her bed as she slept. It was only the beginning of the Burtons'

nightmare, one shared by pareots of tens of thousands of children who disappear each year in the United States. Many are tecoagers, ostensibly old eoough to take care of themselves, who run away. Many are abducted by estranged parents who take the law - and their children - into their own hands after losing custody battles in court. But many also are like Ryan Burton, too young to run away and too young to take care of herself. Who took her? Why? Where?

The ultimate, nagging question is: Is Ryan still alive? "We haveo't had a shred of evidence since she disappeared," Mrs. Burton, a hookkeeper at a nursing home, said. There was a report of a little girl who looked like Ryan with a man in a car in Oklahoma before Mother's Day this spring, she said, but nothing came of it.

"Over time, you learn not to get too excited." Mrs. Burton said of that disappointment. "You never want to lose hope, hut I don't want to let myself get too excited, either."

Mrs. Burton and her husband, Clarence, driller in the oilfields near their town, are among dozens of parents of stolen children who have translated their emotional strain and frustration and their feelings of rage and impotence, into political action.

At their urging, Congress receotly declared national missing children day, to hring public attentioo to Ryan Burton and her parents, and to gather public support for new programs and law enforcement procedures to reunite them if Ryan is alive or to find and

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One new private program, Child Find, o New Paltz, New York, distributes directorie — including pictures and descriptions of 47: missiog childreo — to schools, hospitals, da

care centers and libraries across the country It also places public service announcement about missing children on radio and TV refers parents to private investigators and provides lesson plans for teachers to teach childreo what to do wheo someooe tries to abduct them. In law enforcement, the Missing Children

Act pending in Congress would require loca police officers to report missing children to the federal government for listing on the oational crime information computer.

Other proposals would require the government to send descriptions of all missing children to schools and would allow pareous access to the computer printouts so they can try to find their kids themselves. 'lt's a tragedy of our unique society tha

we have no effective mechanism of law enforcement to hunt, track or find missing children," David Armstrong, the district attorney in Louisville, Kentucky, said. He is head of the National Association of District Attorneys' which has joined with the Ameri can Bar Associatioo and other lawyer and child advocacy groups in endorsing the prop osed Missing Childreo Act.

"A child abduction is one of the most dif ficult cases you can take on." Craig Miller, private detective in St. Louis, said. "A chile cao just get lost in society, whereas an adul has left footprints in society."

Child Find belped locate 110 missing children last year, Kristin Cole Brown, the group's information director, said. Nearly al of them were "snatches" hy divorced parent who had lost legal custody. Miss Brown said figures compiled from

number of studies - there are no solid national statistics hecause police are oot now required to report missing children to federa authorities - show that about 150,000 chil dren, 17 and younger, are abducted each

About 100,000 of those cases are parenta custody snatchings, she said. Of the 50,000 stranger abductions, 5,000 children are returned unharmed, while 5,000 are found The remaining 40,000 simply disappeared

Many are surely dead, their bodies never to be found. But just as surely, some are alive Perhaps, as the Burtons and other parent hope and pray, emotionally troubled bur well-meaning and harmless people stole their children to have sons or daughters of their own, to care for and to raise as their own in healthy and loving homes.

Of the four abductiona by strangers which Child Find cleared from its directory last year, only one was found alive and returned to his parents. Josh Lee Sultzbnugh, 3, was taken from his home in the Florida Keys by a Wisconsin woman who became enchanted with him at a party last winter. Four months later, in April, she turned him over to authorities in Mexico City.

Child Find officials say it's better for the parents of missing children to know if their child is dead - to see the body, if necessary — than to drain away a lifetime of physical emotional and financial resources to keep faint hope alive. "You can grieve, it's over with, if there's

body." Miss Brown said. "To be suspended hetweeo hope and terror for the rest of your life is agony.

Family image important

Wedding'factories'--ultramodern Japanese style

By Deborah Smith

TOKYO (AP) - A thriving wedding hall industry is churning out thousands of newly knotted couples every day with the same kind of precision seen in Japan's ultra modernized auto or electronics planta. The wedding halls - with such names as

"Thousand Congratulations" and "White Clouds" - are usually equipped to conduct five or six wedding ceremonies and receptions at a time. The number of these halls is not known, hut advertisements in the commercial scetion of the Tokyo telephone hook run through 25 pages. Once the place is chosen, all other

arrangements - rings, flowers, hide's ceremonial kimono, hridgegroom's tuxedo, photos, food - cnn be selected from brochutes and samples. The couple, their relatives and friends simply show up and leave at the appointed times. For this convenience people pay 2 million to 3 million yen (nhuut \$8,160) tu \$12,250) or more for about 70 guesss, depending on the frills.

The "package" weddidng make up for their lack of spontaneity with ostentation. A major expense is the iro -naoski, where the hride changes clothes two or three times during the reception, renting each coatume from the wedding half's collection. She may start out in the ceremonial wedding kimuno and claborate wig, before changing into aoother hrightly colored kimono, a frilly wedding dress or a rhinestone-sprinkled evening

"If the bride due, 't change costumes, people will think that the family doesn't have enough moncy," said Hatsumi Minatoya, consultant for the seven-story Nihonkaku Wedding Palace in Tokyo. "Her family wants

to say, at least we can do this.

The average rental cost of the achikake wedding kimono is 150,000 yen (\$612) hut the more luxurious ones can be rented for 500,000 yen (\$2,040). To huy one today would be prohibitive for most families since it costs millions of yeo and is worn only once," Minatoya said.

Lately the bridegroom also changes clothes - from Japanese attire to morning coat to white tuxedo. With spotlights beaming on them, the couple re-eoter the banquet room to the strains of the "Hawmian wedding song" and light candles at the tables where the guests are seated. Reservations at more prestigious halls

must be songht months in advance, especially for the peak spring and autumn seasons. Very popular now is the "total wedding

package," where for one discount price the couple is sent haod-in-hand through ceremony and reception, whisked off to Hawaii or some other honeymoon haven and provided

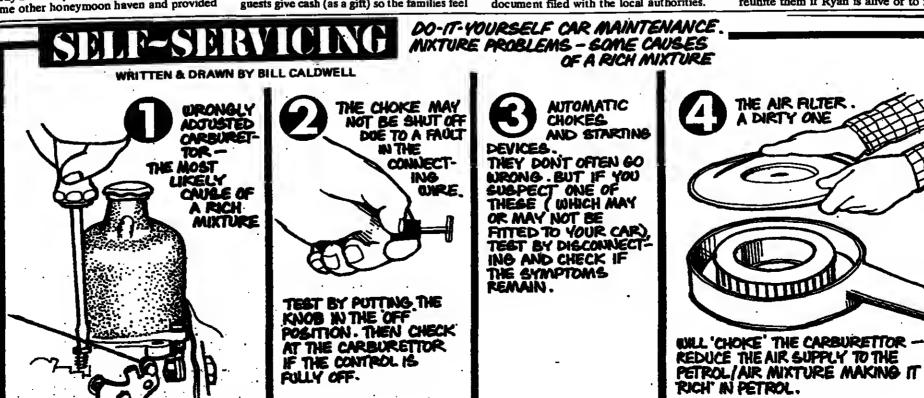
with hotel accommodations and tours, often accompanied by a gaggle of other newlyweds. Some wedding halls have the couple release white doves or enter the hall via a

gondola descending from the ceiling to symphonic strains and psychedelic light shows. The Nagoya Postal Savings' Hall, a public facility, in 1976 devised a platform that would lift the couple — inside a car — into the banquet room io a cloud made hy dry ice.

Minatoya was critical of such gimmicks. Most Japanese would be emharrassed to have such an outlandish reception," be said. The family image is more important. The guests give cash (as a gift) so the families feel they must give them their money's worth. Class distinctions are not that great in Japan, hut Japanese worry about these little differ-More than 2,000 couples annually choose

the Tokyo location of the Nihonkaku chain, mostly on auspicious days or weekends. The hall has rooms for native Shinto or the increasingly popular Christian services. "Even though there are not too many Christ-

ian believers, it has become fashionable to have a Christian wedding ceremony, Minatoya said. By law, all that is required is a document filed with the local authorities.



Antiquated laws on race

rican state bars Indians

By Allister Sparks

JOHANNESBURG (WP) - Abdul Ebrahim, the only Indian known to be living in the South African province of Orange Free State, has lost his house because he revealed

his racial identity. Indians are not allowed to live in the Orange Free State. It is possibly the only territory in the world with a law prohibiting people of a particular race from residing in it.

So far. Ebrahim has not been forced to leave. But he has had to evade the rules by baving himself officially reclassified as a colored, or person of mixed blood, at the suggestion of South Africa's interior minister.

This has happened at a time when the South African government is doing much talking about extending political rights to the colored and Indian minorities, Proposals for the change have been drawn up by the government's think tank on reform, the President's Council. The black majority would continue to be denied political rights.

Ebrahim's predicament originates in the Free State's antiquated laws on race. The statute barring Indians from living in the landlocked province dates back to 1854. when the state was a Boer republic inhabited by the hardy pioneers of Dutch descent who had trekked there in their ox-drawn wagons to escape British occupation of South

The Boers wanted to keep out the Indian identured laborers who were then being brought to the neighboring colony of Natal to work its sugar plantations. They enacted a law to prohibit entry to all " Arabs, coolies and other Asiatic coloreds."

The law has never been rescinded. To this day, any Indian wanting to travel between the two southern provinces and the Transvaal to the north is allowed 24 hours to cross the centrally situated Orange Free State, a territory the size of Alabama. A concession introduced in 1972 allows Indians to stay up to 30 days if they are on business, but they may not take up residence.

Ebrahim, a skilled machine operator, moved to the Free State with his family four years ago when doctors recommended the dry climate for his ailing wife's lung condi-

His wife. Yvonne, is classified as a colored. South Africa prohibits marriages between whitea and non-whites but not between different non-white groups.

Because of the prohibition on Indians, Ehrahim pretended to be colored, too. His children — Rookaya, 6, and Anwer, t0 being of mixed blood, are officially coloreds like their mother. The family lived in the lownship set aside for coloreds in the provincial capital of Bloemfontein.

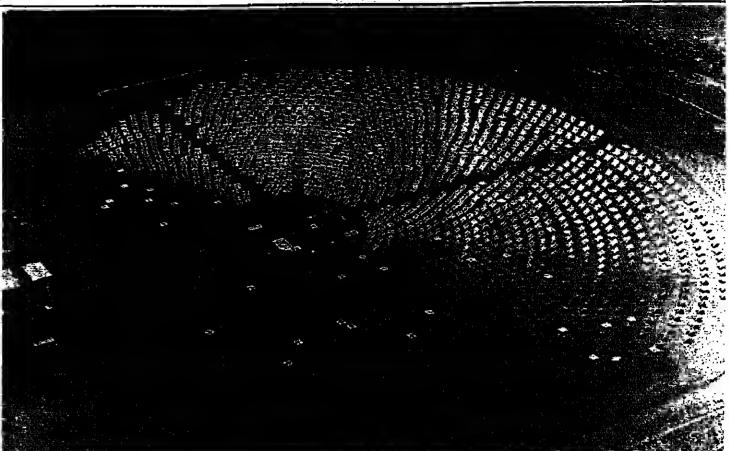
All might have been well and Ehrahim not decided he would like to buy the house be was renting. He filled in the necessary forms. which, like all official forms in South Africa. required him to give his race classification and identity number. He filled in "Indian." Instead of allowing Ehrahim to buy the house, the township manager, Philip Langenhoven, ordered him out.

The local colored community leader, T.C. Solomon, took up the case with the Bloemfonlein city council. That went nowbere, so he visited Interior Minister Chris Heunis in Cape Town. Heunis suggested that Ebrahim apply to be reclassified as a colored.

This involves getting sworn affidavits from friends and acquaintances saying that a person looks like n colored rather than an Indian and is accepted as a colored. Ebrahim did that. With a little help from Heunis, he succeeded. Armed with the new papers, the ex-Indian went back to Langenhoven to apply again to buy his house.

But Langenhoven told him that the house had already been sold to another colored family and that he would have to go on a four-year waiting list to buy another house.

Now Ehrahim and his family have moved in with relatives in the colored township. The house is overcrowded, and they don't know when or how they will again get a place of



MASSIVE SOLAR CENTER: the tower-mounted central receiver at Solar One glows white as more than 1,800 heliostats reflect the raya of the Mojave Desert sun on their target. The heat generated by this process converts water to super-heated system which drives a turbine generator that can develop up to 10 megawatts of electricity. The technology being tested and verified at this facility near Barstow, California, provides the basis for a wide spectrum of solar power plants.

HAVE FAITH IN YOUR DOCTOR

STOP KILLING YOURSELF

By Peter J. Steincrohn

M.D., F.A.C.P.

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: My trouble? Lack of faith in my doctors. I know that you keep advising people to get off the medical merry-go-

round. But, I don't believe in any of the doctors I've consulted. I've visited at least a dozen during the past year. All seem to agree that I have a duodenal ulcer. However, I don't like their preposis

when they say there's no magic treatment for nicer. Therefore. I'm trying to find a doctor who will promise to help me quickly. Am I expecting too much? - Mr. Y.

Dear Mr. Y .: Chronic disbelievers in their doctors often waste their energy, time and money. It's silly to look for someone to "promise"

to make you better overnight. First thing you know, you'll be in the hands of a quack. They don't

hesitate to make promises of quick cure.

Duodenal ulcer is a chronic illness, It takes time to heal, Look for a doctor with good qualifications. Give him a chance, Instead of dropping him, ask for consultation. In this way, your patience may be rewarded.

For example, he may suggest some of the newer drugs that are so effective in healing an ulcer. Frequent meals, use of antacids and such drugs as Tagamet often produce healing in stubborn ulcers like you own, Mr. Y. Don't flit from doctor to doctor.

I'll repeat what I wrote some time ago: faith is a powerful antitode against illness. Keep repeating and believe — "I WILL get well." If you BELIEVE, you help your doctor AND yourself.

MEDICALETTES (Replies to and from readers): For Mrs. M .: Your husband's habit of cracking his knuckles is a disturbing babit. But, I'm not so sure that it enlarges his finger joints and also causes arthritis.

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: Lately, I have been complaining of a burning sensation in my feet. It it possible that it came on due to my wearing nylons? Otherwise, 1 feel all right. - Mrs. L.

Dear Mrs. L.: Yes, it's possible. I have seen a number of patients who improved after discontinuing nylons. Some others still complained because they were allergic to some material in their shoes. However, I believe that you should visit a doctor. Sometimes, hurning feet is due to nerve or circulation disorders, to diabetes, or to

vitamin deficiency. It's time to stop guessing.

Dear Dr. Steincrohn. I've developed a hissing in my ears. It's stubborn. It often keeps me from sleeping. At the office, it interferes with my work by making me irritable to associates and customers. Any help? — Mr. T.

Dear Mr. T .: One common reason is high blood pressure. But, most usually, it's due to some defect in the inner ear. Some patients complain of hissing as a side effect of taking medications. I suggest that you try an ear specialist first.

(Tomorrow: Treatment of severe bsrns)

Sri Lankans puff away in growing numbers

By T. B. Peramunetilleke

COLOMBO (Depthnews) - Sri Lankans are puffing away in ever increasing numbers, and concerned anti-smoking campaigners have warned that cigarettes threaten to kill

The doomsday waroing may be a bit overblown, but if cigarette smoking were indeed a major cause of fatal sickness that it is touted to be, then the increasing number of circulatory disorders among Sri Lankans is a chilling evidence of what's in store for smokers.

Cigarette smoking is a national addiction that the government has shown only less than serious inclination to stamp out. The teason may be dictated mainly by the economics of the vice. Although Sri Lanka is among the 18 poorest countries in the world, revenue from the cigarette industry is a major prop of the

The Ceylon Tobacco Company, a state monopoly, reported last year a 26 percent growth rate, a lopsided one compared with the growth rate of other industries. The government has increased the price of cigarettes ostensibly to discourage smoking. But while the measure increased state reveoues from the industry, it failed to generate the kind of . public response that was officially intended to

The chairman of the tobacco monopoly said that out of a gross income of 2.5 billion rupees (\$160 million) last year, the company paid 2 hillion rupees (\$128 million) to the government in excise and other taxes.

The smoking babit is a foreign influence introduced in Sri Lanka by the Portuguese conquerors during the latter part of the 16th century. But it was the Spaniards who introduced the manufacture of cigarettes about the middle of the 17th century.

In recent years, cigarette smoking has become a symbol of superior culture and upbringing. And the vice continues to attract, Sri Lankans. Dr. W. A. Karunaratne, president of the Sri Lanka National Federation on Smoking and Health, said that "from 1969 to 1972 the consumption of cigarettes has increased by 42 percent, and since then has increased every year by about 9 percent, and in some years, especially 1974-75, it went up by 16 percent."

Dr. Karunaratne said that the cheaper the cigarette, the more nicotine and tar content it has. He cited the case of two cheap rigarettes which have tar and nicotine contents of 1.5 mg. and I mg., respectively. He said that even a nicotine content of one mg. is already considered excessive. "The tar content of all brands of local cigarettes is higher than the 1.5 mg. that is allowed in some developed countries," be said.

Coronary thrombosis is the No. 1 killer among Sri Lankan males, and Dr. D. P. Atukorala, a beart specialist of the Colombo cardiology unit, said it accounts for about one-third of the total hospital deaths. He said that the incidence of coronary

thrombosis among Sri Lankan women was substantially lower than among the menfolk. This was attributed to the fact that smoking among women in Sri Lanka is still considered "unwomaniy." But even this social taboo is collapsing

under the onslaught of modernization and massive media endorsement of the vice through advertisements. A preliminary sutvey by the World Health Organization (WHO) showed that smoking, like jeans, has become a "unisex" affait even in traditionbound Sri Lanka.

Wrote Peter Czorio of the WHO: "A sporting life and smoke go well together, so cigarette manufacturers suggest in advertisements crafted to appeal to young adults. Team spirit and rugged individualism, both desirable qualities, are achievable with a cigarette in hand, the ads - subtly or strongly

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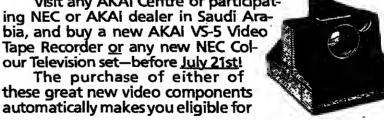
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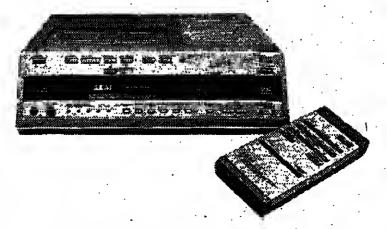
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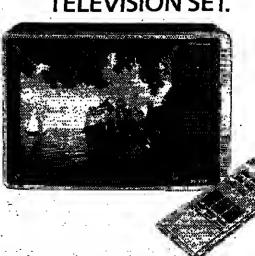
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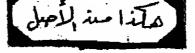
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Aftermath of attack on Mugabe

Zimbabwe detains dozens in big sweep

AWAYO, Zimbabwe June 27 (AFP) Mundreds of police and soldiers backed by armor and helicopters moved into the black townships of Bulawayo, minority leader Joshua Nkomo's political strongbold, in a massive sweep that appeared aimed at rounding up renegade former guerrillas and clan-

The operatino, io which dozens of people who could not produce identification wara placed in guarded stockades, came two days after attacks on the Harare residences of

Owen favored as SDP leader

LONDON, June 27 (AP) - David Owen, the former Laborite foreign secretary, will win this week's ballot for leader of the fledgling Social Democratic Party, an opinion poll predicted Sunday.

The result of the vote of the party's 65,000 members is being announced Friday. Owen's

The survey by The Observer newspaper and national opinion polls said Owen is "deciwely" ahead of the only other contestant, Roy Jenkins, ex-chancellor of the exchequer (measury minister) and former president of the European Common Market Commission.

Owen and Jenkins, 61, helped launch the SDP, a party of middle-road breakaways from the opposition Labor Party, in March 1981. The poll also reported that the ruling Conservatives enjoy a comfortable lead among all voters, with 45 percent support, against 30 percent for the Labor party and 23 percent for the SDP-Liberal Party alliance.

Supplias Ministar Eoos Nkala.

The governmant has not yet officially blamed "dissidents" - the recegada former Nkomo guerrillas held responsible for a four-month wave of violenca around Bulawayo and naarby areas. - for Thursday's attack in which neither ministar was

But tha timing of Saturday's military operation in the Bulawayo townships was a clear indication that the Mugabe government feels strong measures are naeded

Nkomo himself was reported to be touring the affected areas urging people to keep calm. His dismissal from government in Fabruary on charges of plotting a coup, following tha discovery of huge arms caches on properties controlled by bis Patriotic Front Party, preceded the current unrest.

Residents of the townships - where about 400,000 black people live just west of the marn chy of Bulawayo - said that helicopters and other aircraft had begun circling overhead at dawn.

Their crews broadcast warnings through loud-hailers that anyone with weapons should throw them outside their homes and seud children away.

Armored cars rumbled through the dirt streel, their crews weapons at the ready. However, there were no reports of shooting. Check points were set up at entrances and exits to the townships of Luveve, Pumula, Entkambane and Magwegwe, causing long queues of cars to build up. Both motorists and pedestrians were confused, and those without proof of identity were sent to the stockades if they could find no one to vouch for them.

Fighting claims 14 Guatemalans

GUATEMALA CITY, June 27 (AP) -Fourteen persons died in a fight between membars of a civilian dafensa squad and guarrilla invaders who attacked a village in the northarn province of Quicha, the gov-

Officials said Saturday the guerrilla attack took place oo Friday in the village of Cajixaj. 280 kilometers north of the capital, They said seveo civiliao guards, n womao and a child wera killed in the incident. Five attackers were killed, but their bodias were recovered by the guerrillas, officials said.

A. Guatemalan Army commuoiqua said those responsible for the attack were the same "subversive elements that have bean performing (a sarias-of similar) desperate acts." The report added that the attackers, wearing olive graen uniforms, "sacked the homas of the humbla villagers and ruined tbeir food."

Violenca in this Central American country. pitting govaroment and right-wing paramilitary groups against leftist forces, claimed 300 lives a month last year.

In another incident, officials reported an attack last Wadnesday on Roqualino Recinos Mendez, a former health minister. The report said Recinos Mendez was . wounded in the mouth by gunmen who pulled alongside bis car as he drove home. He was able to elude the attackers and was taken to a hospital for treatment.

Recinos Mendez, who served in the government of ousted president Fernando Romeo Lucas Garcia, had been kidnapped last year by ao unnamed terrorist group. He was released after the government permitted publication of a leftist political manifesto.

Geo. Lucas Garcia was ousted in a March 23 military coup. The new military president. Gen. Efraio Rios Moott, has pledged government reforms and an end to violence bere.

U.S. congressmen voice doubt on aid to Salvador

ing doubts over continued U.S. aid to El Salvador, two influential ·U.S. Conservative congressman said that talks here had left them unconvinced tha government was making progress in curbing human rights abuses and promoting land raform.

At a press conference at the U.S. Embassy, Republican Congressmen Jerry Lewis and Mickey Edwards were reporting on a three-day visit to El Salvador on behalf of the House Subcommittae on Intarnational Affairs.

Edwards said thair visit had been prompted by growing concarn in Congress over the Salvadoran government's commitment to land reform and hs date mination to curb buman rights violations involving governmaot forces.

Summing up his impression after talks with government leaders, businessmen and farmers, he added: "it isn't adequata. All we get

agriculture reform, trust us. We are opposed to our forces going out and killing people, trust The congressmen's visit came one month before Congress is due to vote on whether to continue aid to El Salvador.

The U.S. Senate Foraign Ralations Com-

mittee decidad last month to hold assistance to El Salvador to about this year's leval-in effect cutting by \$100 million the aid package President Reagan had sought.

The decision was in response to the suspension of part of a land reform program by El Salvador's 60-member Constituent Assembly, dominated by a coalition of rightist since elections here on March 28.

The two congressmen said they felt that Congress would decide against continued aid unless there was evidence that the Salvadoran government was moving ahead in the key

Frenchmen plead for convict

PARIS, June 27 (AFP) - A leading French newspapar Sunday front-paged an appeal on behalf of French salesgirl Beattice Saubin, 22, last week sentenced to death by hanging in Malaysia on a drug charge.

Miss Saubin was arrested at Kuala Lumpur Airport on June 27 1980, when customs officers said they found 534 grams of pure heroin worth an estimated \$500,000 hidden in her suitease given to her by a Chinese friend who bad never been found.

The appeal, signed by many French personalities, said: "We do not want to minimize the serious problem of drugs. But we are horror-struck at the thought of Beattice's

Meanwhile, the girl's grandmother. Marguerite Michelot, 63, was flying to Penang, Molaysia, where the sentence was passed, to try to help her. Mrs. Michelot flew from Paris Saturday for Bangkok, the first time she had ever left France, Mrs. Michelot received a pathetic letter from her granddaughter just before the trial which read: "I am innocent. grannie, Come and visit me. I just cannot stand it any more. If they find mc guilty, I will commit suicide."

All the inhabitants of the industrial city of Romilly-sur-Seine, near Paris, where Mrs. Michelot resides were distressed at the news about Beatrice. She is receiving letters of encouragement from all over France.

Anti-nuclear men hurt in France

VIREUX-MOLHAIN, France, June 27 (AP) — At least four persons were injured seriously in a clash that pitted anti-nuclear demonstrators and steel workers against nearly 1,000 national policemen in this northern French town on the Belgium border, officials said.

The violence broke out Saurday at the end of an aight-kilometer march that was organized to jointly protest the proposed construction of a second nuclear power clant in nearby Chooz and the threatend closing of a steel mill in Vireux-Molhain.

Authorities said fighting crupted after a group of about 100 persons demanded to know if anti-nuclear demonstrators from Belgium had been prevented from crossing the horder to participate in the march. About 500 persons had turned our for the march.

It was not immediately clear if the Belgium demonstrators had been prevented from entering France. Riot squad police fited tear gas into the crowd, organizers on the march said. They said the demonstrators then fled to the nearby steel mill where police fixed more tear gas at them.

Authorities said the demonstrators threw stones, Molotov cocktails and iton bults at the policemen. They said police reinforcements were sent in during the four-hour clash.

Among the four persons hospitalized was a 5-year-old girl, who witnesses said was playing outside her parents' home when she was struck by a tear-gas grenade dropped from a police helicopter.

Eight persons were taken into police custody for questioning and then released, offi-

Anti-nuclear demonstrations have been increasing in recent years in France as the nation continues its nuclear power progrant. which is expected to supply 50 percent of France's electrical needs by 1985.

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Party aide demoted in China

PEKING, June 27 (AFP) - Chinese Communist Party veteran Zhou Yang has been demoted from a key propaganda department job following his recent deviation from Peking's hard-line policy toward intellectuals, now banned from all criticism of the Socialist system.

The 75-year-old veteran of the Communist cause, who until now was considered to be China's top man in the fields of arts and literature, has been dropped from the position of deputy director of the Chinese Communist Party's propaganda department to that of adviser, official sources reported here Satur-

But he remains chairman of the federation of literary and art circles, they added. In some circles, Zbou, a Communist activist since the thirties, was often described as "China's greatest censor". While the demotion to the post of adviser

could well be interpreted as a move toward retirement at his age, observers stressed that in recent months he has defended positions deviating from the official line. criticism levied against "bourgeois liberal-

and surprisingly stood up in defense of pop And in his last public speech, Zbou became the first top-ranking Chinese figure to indicate that the Communist regime was partly responsible for the indecision and doubts ex-

ism" aod" capitalist decadence", he suddenly

pressed by Chinese youtb. The speech has just been printed in the press, a full month after it was given. This seems to indicate that Zbou's contentions were not approved immediately or unanimously by China's leaders. China has not adopted a "pact" for intellectuals which bans them from levying any criticism against the regime or the Socialist system.

According to some China-watchers. Zhou began deviating from official policies on art and literature last year when he failed to conduct a consistently firm campaign against the poet and dramatist Bai Hua. The poet was charged with "anti-socialism" and "antipatriotism" for writing a pessimistic film script on the future of China

Zhou Yang, a member of the party's central committee, lost his job as vice minister of culture in 1966, at the beginning of the Cultural Revolution, but was tehabilitated in 1977, a year after the death of Mao Tse-tung.

The Chinese federation of writers and artists Friday adopted an eight-point charter urging Chinese intellectuals to refrain from criticizing the country's Socialist regime. The New China News Agency said the charter encouraged writers and artists to demonstrate their patriotism and "to serve the cause of socialism' by supporting the basic princi- ... ples of Communist rule.

The agency said the document, formulated by some 400 artists, calls on intellectuals to sist hourgeois ideology and other corrupting influences." The charter is believed to be the first such declaration of the Peking regime and expresses the major Maoist principles on art and literature, observers here

These principles have been revived lately in honor of the 40th annivarsary - celebrated last month - of Mao's discourses on art and literature. The agency quoted Wang Renzhong, a member of the Chinese Communist Party secretariat, as saying the role of iotellectuals was "to propagate communism among the masses."

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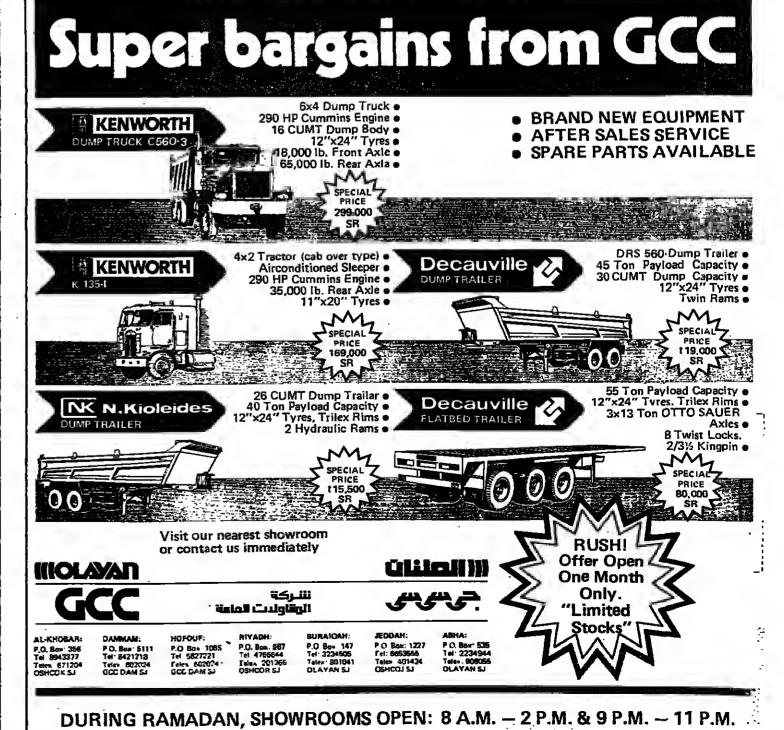
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Coffee & Tea Boiler (600 Watts)	155	140
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Coffee & Tea Boiler (1000 Watts)	185	165	П
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Long-term program

France takes steps to bolster economy

PARIS, June 27 (AFP) - The French government's austerity policy to cope with inemployment, inflation and the weak franc, is a long-term program intended to affect the entire French people through the introduction of new industrial relations.

The Socialist and Communists came to power a little over a year ago, this month they were obliged to devalue the franc for a second time. Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy, defending his switch of policy in a parliamentary confidence debate. said he was not asking for blond and tears" but was seeking a collective action against inflation and unemploy-

But it was left to Economy Minister Jacques Delors to explain and justify the government's plan of campaign. The shock treatment based on a four-month incomes and prices freeze followed by 14 months of gradual and contractual arrangements.

Brazil to buy **Ecuador** oil

QUITO, June 27 (R) - Brazil will resume taking 20,000 harrels of oil daily from Ecuador and might double the volume of oil it buys after talks under way here, a representative of the Brazilian state oil comcany, Petrobras, said.

Brazil suspended taking delivery of Ecuadorean oil after the south Atlantic conflict between Argentina and Britain broke out as tankers could not sail safely around

Care Horn. Similar talks are under way with the Utuguayan state oil company. Ancap, which also suspended purchases of Ecuadorean crude, a spokesman for the Ecuadorean state

oil company. Cope, said. In an unrelated development, President Amora Kabua of Marshall Islands recently agreed in principle to offer Chinese Pettolenm corp. (CPC) of the Republic of China exclusive rights in onland and offshore oil exploration and exploration of sulphur minerals on the Marshall Islands, a CPC spokesman in Taipei has reported.

President Kabua and his party recently held talks with T.H. Li. board chairman of CPC for cooperation in oil and sulphur minetal exploration on the Marshall Islands. The President agreed in principle that his country would offer the exclusive rights for CPC in both oil and sulphur exploration for as long as

CPC would be given a 10-year right in the exploration of oil and sulphur and 40-year right of share from the exploration of both oil and sulphur.

OPEC set to review oil ceiling

BAHRAIN, June 27 (R) - OPEC members will hold a full ministerial meeting in July to discuss production levels from July to September this year. The Middle East Economic

Survey (MEES) said Sunday. The oil industry journal said soundings of opinion among Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries indicate there will be little or no scope for raising existing production ceiling of 17.5 million barrels per day (bpd). The present ceiling was introduced in March to defend oil prices in a glutted market, MEES said. It is predicted that glut will not ease until the fourth quarter of this year. when demand for OPEC crude is expected to touch 22 to 23 million barrels per day.

The Nicosia-based journale said oil market strengthened since OPEC ministers met in Quito last month. It said prices had fallen recently with the spot free market price of Saudi Arabian light, which earlier was at the nfficial level of \$34 a barrel, falling to \$33 a barrel by June 25.

East bloc's problems mount

VIENNA, June 27 (R) - A long-planned Communist summit is stitt in the offing and may be the only way for the Eastern bloc to get to grips with its economic problems, highlighted by slow growth and mounting Western debts, analysts here say.

element, while unions are worried about

incomes, but the minister has wielded some-

He wants both sides of industry to workout

a new framework of relations. A move along

these lines was mooted in the early 1970's by

Gaullist Premier Jacques Chaban-Delmas,

who was advised by Delors, but it never got off the ground. The present scheme is some-

thing of a paradox in a country where the

unions are strongly attracted to the idea of

class war, and where both the unions and the

industry are reluctant to make long-term

However, if the Socialists can pull it off,

French industrial relations will move closer to

the model in West Germany and the Scan-

dinavian nations and away from the experi-

ence of frequent conflict common in such

commitments limiting freedom of action.

thing of a secret weapon.

The Communist trade group Comecon recently held its annual session at prime ministerial level but failed to announce any new initiatives to revive the group's sluggish economic performance.

The final communique of the session, held in Budapest earlier this month, consisted of agreements on specialized technology cooperation programs and vague calls for more efficiency and integration in Comecon, officially known as the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA).

It did not mention the summit of party leaders suggested in February last year by Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev and later supported by other leaders but little heard of

After the three-day Comecon session Czechoslovak Prime Minister Lubdmir Strongal said in an interview that senior delegates had discussed the role of the market, finance and technology policy, and organizational questions.

This debate would contribute to the draftings of proposals" ... which we as prime ministers perbaps will not be able to tackle alone. but which will be discussed at a higher level, i.e. that of leaders of our parties and states,"

In Communist countries, final decisionmaking authority rests with party leaders not prime ministers, who are merely chief executives of the administration. After a visit by

Bulgarian Prime Minister Grisha Filipov to the Soviet Union last week, a joint communique said: "The forthcoming economic session of the CMEA member countries at high level will promote the maximum utilization of the existing possibilities for solving the cardinal problems of deepening and developing cconomic relations among the fraternal coun-

Ecomonic analysts said the summit would not be convened until the leaders had agreed in advance on measures to be taken. The 17-month delay since President Brezhnev called for the meeting reflects the lack of agreement so far, which even emerged in

speeches at the Budapest session, they said. . The summit will probably produce a major set of proposals, such as the comprehensive program, unveiled at the last summit in 1969 and approved in 1971 after two years of hammering out the details, they said.

The problems facing Comecon range from the cumbersome structure of the group itself to the poor economic performance of its members, the analysts said. The economies of Comccon grew by only 1.6 percent last year after 2.7 percent in 1980.

This was largely due to the collapse of the Polish economy, whose national product slumped 13 percent last year, but also reflected poorer performance in Czechoslovakia, Romania, and because of agricultural difficulties, the Soviet Union.

Bulgaria achieved its planned five percent growth rate, and the East German economy grew by a similar amount. Although the Hungarian economy grew by only two percent this was an improvement on 1980,

Tokyo makes strong bid for stake in Peking's oil hunt

TOYKO, June 27 (R) - Japan is pushing hard for a stake in Communist China's new offshore fields.

Earlier this year, the Chinese invited 47 foreign companies to tender for licence to develop potential offshore oil in the Yellow Sea and the South China Sea.

Japanese Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki metthe Chinese Prime Minister Zhao Ziyang this month and voiced Japan's strong desire to share in the project, officials said. Japan is

already drilling oil in another Chinese offshore zone, Bohat Bay.

The Chinese have given permission for two Japanese firms, the semi-official National Oil Corporation (NOC) and the Idemitsu Oil Development Company to bid in the Yellow Sea and South China Sea competition.

biggest oil company. In other lobbying. International Trade and

Others invited to tender include Exxon Corporation of the United States, the world's

Industry Minister Abe asked China for special consideration in recent talks with Zhang Jingfu, Chinese state economic commission minister, officials said.

Officials said neither Zhao nor Zhang would commit themselves on the tender. which is to be closed August 17, but said the Chinese had expressed hope that Japanese bidders would be able to make competitive tenders.

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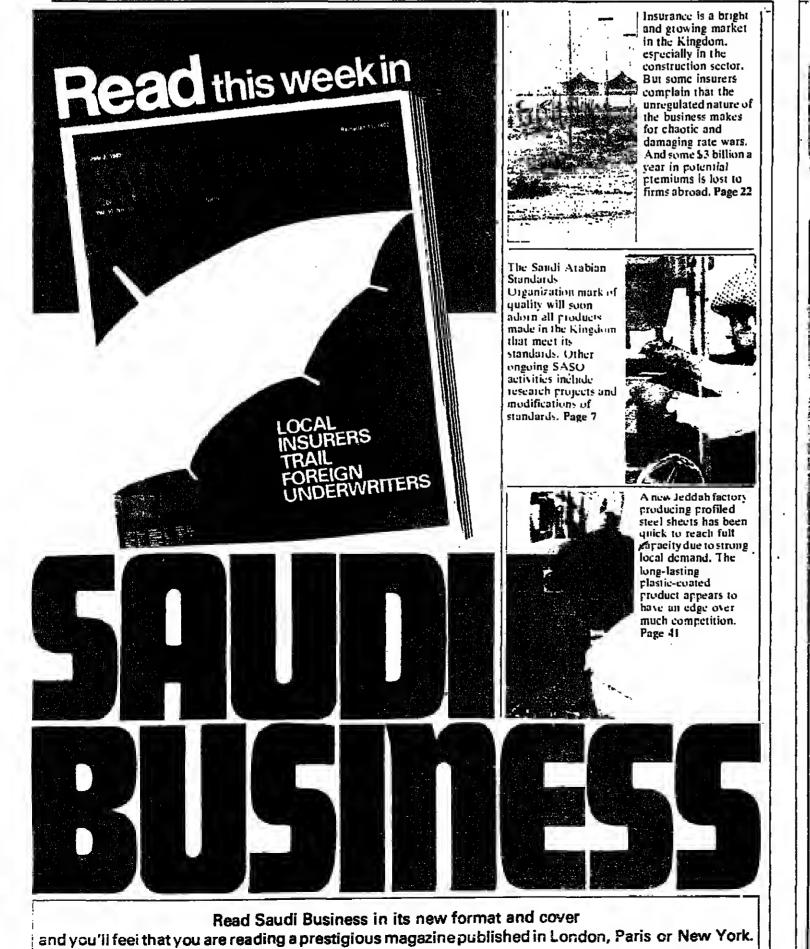
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Summit opens today

to debate row with U.S.

BRUSSELS, June 27 (R) - European Economic Community (EEC) leaders are expected to express serious concern over recent trade conflicts with the U.S. at a summit meeting here Monday and Tuesday, Belgian government sources said.

The summit's main tasks will be to prepare for talks with Washington on trade and other trans-Altantic issues and to make clear that the Atlantic alliance faces real dangers if such differences are not resolved, they said.

The U.S. recently angered the EEC by imposing anti-subsidy duties on EEC steel exports and hanning the supply of U.S. technology to the Siberian gas pipeline project.

EEC will also review the gloomy economic situation in the community, where 11 million people are out of work. Belgium, which will chair the summit meeting, has tried to encourage other governments to co-ordinate the fight agaiost unemployment.

An EEC summit meeting in March ended with promises for more action in what officials said then was ao unexpectedly firm statement. But unemployment trends have worsened since then and little concrete action has been taken. On the internal front, the EEC leaders face on urgent controversies oow that a dispute over Britain's EEC hudget

Italy, Algeria gas parley fails

ROME, June 27 (R) - Algerian Energy Minister Belkacem Nabi left for Algiers after failing to agree a price for piping Algerian gas to Italy.

After three days of inconclusive talks with the Italian government, he told reporters at Rome airport: "There's no denying that not all the problems have been solved.

The two parties will meet again from July 19 to 21. A pipeline under the Mediterranean, with an annual capacity of 12 billion cubic meters, was completed last year. Algeria has not delivered gas because it raised the price to \$5 per million British Thermal Units (MBTU) from the \$3.5 agreed in 1977.

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The gas price talks took on added urgency after the United States on June 18 brought in sanctions on equipment to be used in building a pipeline to carry Siberian gas to Western Europe.

payments has been temporarily shelved. But their fisheries ministers will be meeting in parallel in a bid of resolve a long-standing quarrel about fishing rights and quotas, which could develop into a major crisis at the end of this year if not sorted ont.

Perpetually high U.S. interest rates continue to damage hopes for an economic upturn and the latest EEC figures show a further worsening in unemployment trends.

The European Monetary System (EMS), which links most EEC currencies, has not been spared the effects to these economic difficulties. Earlier this month, France and Italy devalued their currencies and West Germany and the Netherlands revalued, in second realignment of the EMS this year.

Because of wide differences in inflation rates - notably between France and West Germany - some diplomats have expressed doubts as to how much longer the EMS can survive. Daoish Prime Mioister Anker Joergensen, who takes over the chairmanship of the community from July, wants the fight against unemployment to be the main theme of his presidency.

But how much succeshypl have inconvincevther governments to coordinate reflation by increasing public deficit speoding remains open to question.

Instead. Joergensen could find himself

saddled with the thorny dispute over fishing rights and quotas if Belgian attempts to get

these settled this month do not succeed. This would put Denmark in particular difficulty because of its vociferous fishing lobby, which is demanding much larger catch quotas than the other states are ready to concede.

Meanwhile in Bonn, government sources said West Germany expects more talks with the U.S. aimed at settling a trans-Atlantic row over East-West trade curbs before European countries resort 10 legal action on the issue.

They said an EEC summit is certain to consider the EEC response to President Reagan's extended embargo nn supply nf U.S. equipment and technology ' r a major

Soviet-West European gas pipeline. But the most likely first step, before any action in civil or international courts, would be to seek a political solution through talks with the Reagan administration, the sources

The government sources said legal aspects of the issue are unclear since it is still not known how Reagan's decision, in the form of a "presidential determination", would be translated into law. No final decision on possible court action could be taken until this

special working groups. Yugoslavia is struggling with rampant inflation, massive foreign debts and excessive domestic investment

Belgrade mulls economic woes

and expenditure.

BELGRADE, June 27 (R) — Yugoslavia's ruling Communist Party congress settled down to debate the country's economic problems after hearing them described by former President Sergej Kraigher as very

Calling for profound changes in attitudes toward work, Kraigher said the potential consequences of the economie problems were still being underestimated by many senior party members.

Party leader Dusan Dragosavac opened the party's 12th congress Saturday by saying the serious economic situation should be the party's main concern.

Kraigher chairman of a special state commission to sel guidelines for stabilization of the economy, criticized "unrealistic planning targets' in an address to one of the congress's

Kraigher urged the congress to endorse a resolution setting out ways to overcome the most urgent economic problems and pave the way to long-stabilization. These should include measures to raise

productivity, boost exports, allow the laws of the market economy to function without administrative interference and reduce investments and foreign borrowings. A senior party official, Aleksandar Grlic-

kov, emphasized Yugoslavai's determination to pursue its independent policies and its devotion to the principles of non-alignment. Io an apparent reference to Yugoslavia's rejection of whal it sees as attempts by Moscow to dominate the international Communist movement, he said the Yugoslav Party

opposed a unified line and strategy.

Canada plans budget to fight inflation

OTTAWA, June 27 (R) — With the Canadian dollar still sliding and inflation rising, Finance Minister Allan Maceachen presents a special budget Monday to a country facing its worst recession for half a century. Maceachen, blaming the gloomy internadonal outlook and high U.S. interest rates for Canada's record unemployment levels, has

warned people not to expect miracles. The government's prime aim is to curb inflation and Maceachen said the country is "in a difficult situation and the possibilities are limited. I think most people understand that and accordingly expectations shouldn't be

inflamed too much The economy has replaced Quebec's separatism and Canada's constitution as the government's biggest headache and the latest hatch of economic indicators last week offered little comfort for this resources-rich country of 24 million people.

Gross national product (GNP) was down eight percent, inflation made its biggest leap for a year to reach 11.8 percent and the currency kept losing value, apart from one brief mid-week rally, against the much steadier U.S. dollar.

Bonn bid to end budget impasse

BONN, June 27 (R) - West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt will present the cabinet next Wednesday with his own plan for ending a budget dispute threatening the survival of his left-liheral coalition, government spokesman Klaus Boelling told a news conference.

The announcement followed three days of unsuccessful talks hetween his Social Democrats (SPD) and the Liberal Free Democrats (FDP), the junior coalition partners. The FDP, which has linked the future of the coalition to a budgel accord, wants some three billion marks pared from an SPD borrowing target for 1983 of some 30 hillion marks.

Local election setbacks for both parties have fueled speculation that the FDP could ditch the SPD and side with the opposition Christian Democrats (CDU). Boelling said the talks between cahinet ministers and parliamentary leaders of both parties had been 'difficult indeed."

Financial Roundup

Riyal rates remain stable

By J. H. Hammand

JEDDAH, June 27 — The Sunday mar-kers were closed in Europe but opened on a strong note locally. Riyal deposit rates firmed by about 1/4 percent in most tenors by close of husiness, in the face of a strong dollar weekend performance in New York and an anticipated strong opening on Mon-

Most dealing died down by mid/day but not before seeing the one-month JIBOR hid-offer rates firm to 1434 - 1444 percent levels - the highest for several months. The week-fixed deposit was actively traded with rate of 14 - 15 percent being dealt.

In the longer tenors, rival rates rose in sympathy with the shorter tenors to take the one-year rate to 141/2 - 151/2 percent but

with no transactions taking place in that tenor. Dealers were in the opinion that some further firming of rates would come about this week and felt that the dollar's surge against most other currencies would continue on Monday.

With Eurodallar deposit rates standing at 16½ - 165 a percent for the one-month and 16 11/16 - 16 t3/t6 percent for the sixmonth periods, the American currency was bound to put more pressure on the weaker Enropean currencies and the Japanese yen.

On the exchanges, spot rival dottar rates opened at a weaker 3.4305-10 levels and fell back to 3.4300-05 by close of business. Most dealers were awaiting to see how the dollar would open on Monday before committing themselves.

.K. unions on the warpath

LONDON, June 27 (R) - British trade unions, cowed for three years by unemployment and recession, are facing a trial of strength with Prime Minister Margaret Thaicher's government.

The railways could grind to a complete halt by Monday because of a planned strike by railway workers portesting against a pay offer of five percent linked with productivity

London, a city of around eight million neople, may be entirely without rail services from Monday for the first time since the 1926 general strike, as a shutdown of its underground system caused by a row with unions over service cuts seems likely to coincide with the national strike.

Health service workers are stepping up strikers, also because of a pay dispute, and are being belped with sympathy action by coal miners and other workers in a series of brief stoppages. A three-day strike by health workers is due to start on July 19.

With over 12 percent of the British workforce unemployed, the highest level of any major industrial country, the ability of unions to press for high wage settlements has been severely limited by falling membership and shortage of union funds.

Consequently, industrial peace has reigned almost intact since the wage strikes of 1978-79, the so-called winter of discontent under the former labor government that preceded its election defeat by Mrs. Thatcher.

strikes could lest the unions' ability to muster support for prolonged action as well as the government's resolve to hold down pay settlements in its fight against inflation, now 9.5 percent a year.

Pay settlements in the current pay round ending in August have averaged only eight to nine percent. down from 13 to 14 percent in the previous round, reflecting workers' greater concern with job security, industry

Taipei signs pacts with five states

TAIPEL June 27 (CNA) — The National Science Council under the executive Yuan of the Republic of China has signed official and semi-official agreements on scientific and technological cooperation with five friendly countries over the past year, an official with the council said.

He said with help from the ministry of foreign affairs of the Republic of China, the NSC has further cemented its cooperation with the United States during the past year.

The NSC also signed pacts on technological development with West Germany, Japan and El Salvador and put all of them into

implementation last year, the official added. He further pointed out that the NSC is now actively seeking cooperation with six European countries to promote this nation's scien-

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necessary.

LONDON, (R) - Britain should be able to meet its monetary targets and avoid the sort of problems currently faced by the U.S. Federal Reserve following the moves announced earlier by Chancellor of the Exchequer Geoffrey Howe, financial sources said. The changes allow companies to issue deep discounted or zero coupon bonds. reduce the level of bank horrowing by local

Foreign Exchange	Rates
Quoted at 2:00 p.m. Saturd	lay sh Transfe
Bahraini Dinar 9. Banehadoshi Taka	

i	. Bangladeshi Taka		15.7
1	Belgian Franc (1,000)		72.8
	Canadian Dollar		268.0
-	Deutche Mark (100)	139.50	138.7
P.	Doich Guilder († 00)	126.50	125.7
륈	- Eliziotian Pound	3.35	3.5
b	Pinnetes Dirbam (100)	93.56	93.5
	Prench Franc (100)	50.50	50.1
8	Greek Drachma (1,000)	52.50	49.3
	Indian Runee (100)		35.9
ž	Clearitan Rivel (100)		
	: Iraqi Dinar		
33	Reign Dinar Reign Lira (10,000) Repanese Yen (1,000) Roydanian Dinar	25.00	24.8
7	Japanese Yen (1,000)		13.5
	Tordenian Dinar	9.92	9.6
	Kuwaiti Dinar	11.95	11.91
1	Lebanese Lira (100)	68.50	66.2
- 1	Moroccun Dirham (100)	56.00	55.8
1	Pakistani Ropoc (100)		28.2
:	Philippines Pero (100)		41.t
	Pound Storling	6.00	5.94
ı,	Qutari Riyal (100)	94.40	94.3
. 1	Singapore Dollar (100)		158.7
ः	Spanish Pescia (1,000)		30.6
: 1	Qatari Riyal (100) Singapore Dollar (100) Spanish Pescia (1,000) Swins Franc (100)	163.00	162.4
	Syrian Liza (100) U.S. Dollar Yemoni Rival (100)	59.25	59.7
Ť	U.S. Dollar	3.44	3.43
d	Yeineni Rival (100)	75.25	75.0

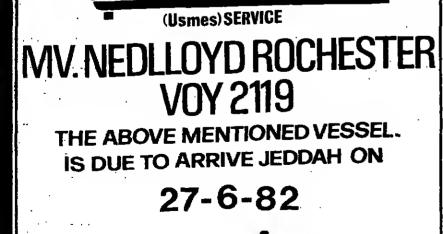
authorities, and enable the Baok of England to iocrease its boldings of commercial hills, if

GENEVA (AFP) - The maritime traosport commission of the Uoited Nations Conference for Trade and Development (UNCTAD) coded its two-week session here unable to reach an accord oo ways to fight maritime fraud. The commission, which meets every two years, also studied a U.N. report backing the claims of developing countries that they should get a bigger share than their current, 10 to 12 percent of the world

ABU DHABI (WAM) - The national five-year plan for the country's economic and an extensive increase in the volume of imported capital aod consumer good. According to a study conducted by the UAE Federatioo of Chambers of Commerce and Industry, the rise in capital goods will be due to the requirements of the five-year plan while the expected increase in the imports of consumer goods will result from the spendiogs of the expatriate labor force which will be employed to cater for the execution of the

MOSCOW (R) — The Soviet Union will start drawing natural gas from offshore deposits beneath the Black Sea this autumn, the official oews agency Tass has said.





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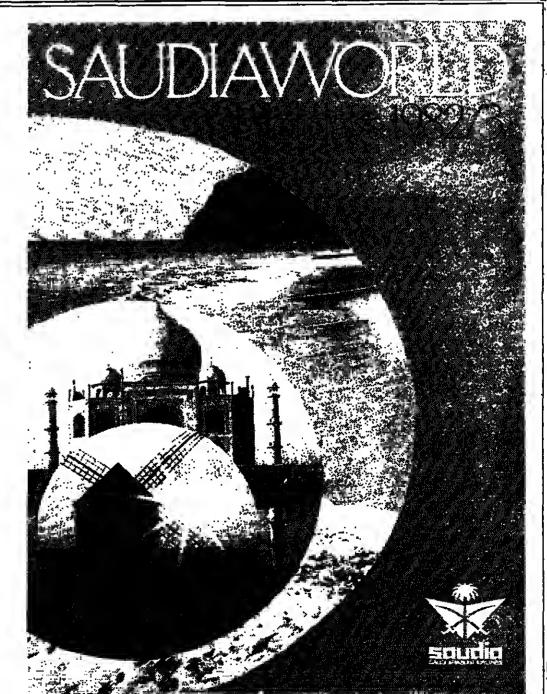
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For nine wins in 10 games

Oglivie tilts scale in Brewers' favor

Oglivie homered and broke an 8-8 lie with a two-tun single in the eighth inning to help the Milwaukee Brewets defeat the Boston Red Sox 11-10 Satutday after a single made a loser of reliever Mark Clear, 6-3, who had walked three straight hatters to load the bases in the eighth. Rollie Fingers, 4-5, pitched the final three innings for the victory.

The Brewers added what turned out to he the winning run in the ninth on Robin Yount's sacrifice fly. Boston scored twice in the hottom of the ninth after Dave Stapleton singled and Rich Gedman slowed with a ground-rule double. Fingers struck nut Glenn Hoffman to give the Brewers their ninth victory in t0 games.

Boston trailed the Brewers, but rallied to tie the score 8-8 with four runs io the fifth and two in seventh. Oglivie's homer was one of the five in the game. Cecil Cooper and Charlic Moore also homered for Milwaukee and Carl Yastrzemski and Dwight Evans con-

nected for Boston. Don Baylor's two-run homer with one out in the bottom of the 12th inning gave the California Angels a 6-5 victory over the Royals and kept them in first place in the Ameri-

can League west. Deonis Martinez hurled a seven-hitter and Gary Roenicke hit a three-tun homer as the Baltimore Orioles defeated Detroit 4-1 and banded the Tigers their 12th defeat. The victory lifted the Orioles past Detroit into third place in the American League.

Ken Griffth's 17th-inning sacrifice fly with

a 3-2 victory over the Clevelaod Indians. Craig Nettles, who hit his 300th career homer in the fifth inning, scored the winning run after leading with a single. Dave Laroche eatned the victory with six innings with relief. Latoche and three other relievers combined

Catlton, hitting one of five Chicago home runs, lighlighted a four-run third inning as the White Sox pounded the Seattle Marioers 13-3. John Hostelier and Billy Sample pounded two-ruo homers and Buddy Bell added a solo shot, powering the Texas Rangers to a 5-2 victory over the Oaklaod A's, while John Castino's two-out single in the ninth inning gave the Minnesota Twios a 4-3 triumph over the Toronto Blue Jays.

Dave Fozner and Steve combined on a five-hitter to lead the Los Angeles Dudgers to a 4-1 victory over former teammate Don Sutton and the Houston Astros. San Diego Padres scored a 7-6 victory over San Francisco after the Giants erased a 6-2 deficit.

Mike Schmidt slammed a tie-hreaking two-ruo homer to the eighth inolog, powering the Philadelphia Phillies to a 9-8 victory over the New York Mets and a sweep of a twonight double beader after Larry Christenson flirted with a perfect game for 62-3 innings. Ozzie Virgil drove in the winning tun with a fifth-inning single. Bystrom scattered nine hits for his first complete game in more than a year as the Phillies won the opener 4-3. Gary Matthews hometed in each game for

Whitecaps trounce Rowdies

TAMPA, Florida, June 27 (AP) - Vancouver's Peter Lorimer sparked the Whitecaps' offense with two goals and an assist in a 5-2 rout of the Tampa Bay Rowdics in North American Soccer League play

Lorimer, a 35-year-old Scottish midfieldet, scored at 46:50 on a penalty kick and at 62:47 on an unassisted shot 18 yards into the goal. Vancouver started the scoriog at 40:19 through Gerry Gtay. In 242 minutes the score grew to 2-0 after Englishman Carl Valentine ran 35 yards and hounced a shot off the post

and into the goal. Following Lorimer's first goal, the Rowdies scored at 54:38 on a penalty kick hy Carlos Bahhington. Tampa Bay's second goal was scoted by Wes McLeod. After his unassisted second goal, Lorimet hegan the Whitecaps' final assault with a pass to Valentine, who slipped the hall to Hankin for a header to make it 5-2 at 73:00.

Meanwhile, Thomas Rongen of Holland booted a 10-yatd hlast past San Jose goalkeepet Mike Hewitt of Scotland to give the Fort Laudetdale Strikets a 3-2 victory over the Earthquakes another contest Saturday.

San Jose's Godfrey Ingram opened the scoring at 42:16. Ray Hudson of England tied the score at 51:38 when he took a pass from Bernd Holzenbein of West Germany, slid past numerous defenders and then heat

Hudson put the Strikers ahead just 3:10 later as he beat Hewitt on a 20-yard hlast from a sharp angle. Hudson, tallied his sixth gosl of the season. The Earthquakes knotted it at 2-2 at 65:18 when Chico Hamilton of England took Hillaire's cross and dropped it back to Chris Dangerfield of England, who

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beat Striker goalie Van Beveren.

In Chicago, Carmin Matcantonio of Canada scored on an unassisted goal late io the second half Saturday to give the Montreal Manic a 3-2 win over the Chicago Sting in a NASL action.

Montreal led at halftime 1-0 on forward Hayden Knight's goal at 14:12, assisted hy Fran O'Brien of Ireland and Alan Willey of

Chicago's Tasso Koutsoukos, a Canadian, evened the score with a head hall. Karl-Heinz Granitza, a German, gave the Sting a 2-1 lead with a free kick, while Andrew Parkinson, a South African, evened the scote again.

The victory improved the Manic's record to 10-7 and 82 points, while the Sring now is 4-12 and 47 points. England's Ron Futchet kicked in the win-

ning goal for the Portland Timhers as they downed the Toronto Blizzard 2-1. The first half was scoteless. Brian Gant scored the first goal for Portland. Ace Ntsolengoe of South Africa kicked in Totonto's lone goal at 87:08.

interrupted top-of-the-bill 500 cc event at

the Dutch Motorcycling Grand Petz here

Kenny Roberts of America was leading

until Stewards called a halt on the seventh

lap, but a nasty fall and a fire in his machine

just before the interruption put him out of his

Yamaha mechanics carried out lightning

repairs to his hike while the rain continued,

but Roberts, who has never won on the cir-

cuit, finished only second wheo points

stride when the tace resumed.

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Saturday.

awarded for the two sections of the tace were added up. His English teammate and Rival

Ben Oglivie...slams a homer

Split-decision

gives Haley

WBC crown

HIGHLAND HEIGHTS, Ohio, June 27

(R) - Leroy Haley upset champioo Saoul

Mamby in a split-decision, 15-round bout Saturday to win the World Boxing Council's

(WBC) light-welterweight boxing champion-

Haley, 29, is the North Ametican Boxing

Federatioo champion and was ranked fourth

io the WBC's light-welterweight division.

Mamby, 35, was making his sixth defense of

the championship he won hy knocking out

South Korean Sang-Hyun Kim in Seoul on

Judge Jose Guerra had Mamby ahead,

145-142, hut judge Jimmy Bivins scored

148-144 for Haley and judge Roberto

Mamby was hitter about the decision. "I felt that I had won the fight," said an angry

Mamby, who at the end of the fight raised

both arms above his head in a victory gesture,

Mamby."He fought more like a 25-year-old than a 35-year-old," said Haley. "I knew l

After the fight, Haley paid tribute to

"He kept me off halance hy constantly

changing speeds but I did feel that I won the

fight. It's always hatdet to win a title than to

keep it. It was fitting that I won the title here

sioce my trainet, Mickey McKinley Park, is from Cleveland. "I wish my dad, who died on

May 7, was here with me," said Haley. "1

Haley's victory boosted his record to

45-2-1, including 13 knockouts. He won his

NABF title on April 11, 1981. Mamby saw

wish he could have shared this triumph."

February 23, 1980.

was in a fight."

Ramirez, 144-143 for Haley.

thinking he had retained his title.

Uncini's Susukl colleague Jack Middelhurg of the Netherlands was also doing well in the tesumed race until his own machine htoke down. The Italian's victory taken him into the lead in the worked championship standings, with Roberts second and Sheene third.

The 250 cc event was won by world championship title-holdet Anton Mang, snatching victory at the last moment from challengers Jean-Louis Tournadre of France and Jeffrey Saytle of Australia.

Tournadte, however, retains his lead in the 1982 championship standings with 59 points, 14 more than Mang.

With an incredible double eagle

Gilder equals Souchak's 1955 mark

HARRISON, New York, June 27 (AP) — Boh Gilder scored an incredible double eagle oo the final hole to finish off a under-par 65 and tie and all-time PGA tour scoring record in Saturday's third tound of the \$400,000 Manufacturers' Hanover-Westchester

Gilder's fantastic shot for a score of "2" on the par-5 finishing hole at the Westchester Country Club course - enabled him to complete three rounds at 192, 18 shots under par.

It tied tour's all-time scoring record for the first 54 holes of a tnurnament, set by Mike Souchak in the 1955 Texan Open. Gilder's last-hole heroics provided him with a six-shot lead over Tom Kite, who was in the unique and unenviable position of making hirdie on the final hole and losing two strokes to the leader. Kite, last year's leading moneywinoer and playing with Gilder in the last three some on the hilly little course in suhurban New York, had a 68 for e 54-nnte total of 198, a remarkable score in almost any other tourname of hut a distant second to Gilder's scoring heroics that now have produced consecutive rounds of 64, 63 and 65.

Peter Jacobsen, who started the third round in a tie for second only three sbots back, simply couldn't keep up with Gilder's record pace. Jacohsen managed a round of par 70 and was eight shots back at 200. No one else was with in 10 strokes of Gilder going into Sunday's fical round of the chase for a \$7,000 first prize. Wayne Levi, with a 67, and Jim Coltes, with a 68, were tied for fourth at 202. Don Pooley was next at 203 after a 68.

Defending champion Ray Floyd had a 56 and was at 206. British Open champion Bill Rogers hirdied five boles in a row nver one stretch, had a 67 and was at 205, 5-under par and, incredibly, 13 strokes behind. Masters champ Craig Stadler was at 209 after a 71.

Meanwhile, Boh Goalby continued his hlistering pace in the \$200,000 International Senior Golf Tournament Saturday, setting a course record with an eight-under-par 64 for three-round total of 16-under 200 and a five-stroke lead over Gene Littler in Win-

Goalby's tound, to go with successive 68s the first two days, included a 20-foot-eagle from a sand trap on the par-five, 516-yard 13th hole and six birdies. His third-round score in the 72-hole tournament, with a first-place prize of \$31,500, broke the course record of 65 set by Johnny Palmer of the Uoited States when he woo the Canadian Open in 1952 with a 25-under 263 total and equaled by amateur Jimmy Doyle of Winnipeg in 1971.

Barber, the defeoding champion, and January fell six strokes hebind Goalby, with 206 totals, although both had fine scores in third-round play of the Canadian stop of the PGA senior tons. January, leading money winner in senior golf this year, had a fourunder 68, while Barber, with earnings of more than \$1.5 million on the PGA regular tour, had one of seven eagles recorded Satutday to finish with a three-under 69.

Canadian Moe Norman, winner of the Canadian PGA title on three occasions, cootinued to play well, firing a 69 in the third round for an eight-under 208 total and sole possession of fifth place.

At 209 were Howie Johnson of the U.S., with a 70 in the third round, and Australian Peter Thomson, while Americans Jerry Barher, Julius Boros and Charlie Sifford were all at 210. Boros had a 68, Barber a 70 and Sifford a 71.

In Pittsford, New York Sandra Haynic popped three hirdies io the first five holes Saturday and shot her way past faltering Joanne Carner to Lead after three rounds of the \$200,000 LPGA Rochester International. Haynie sbot a 3-under-par 69 despite hogeying No. 18 — her only miscue of the round for a one-stroke lead and 54-hole total of 209. She led Nancy Lopez and Carner.

Havnie, a 39-year-old LPGA Hall of Fame member, has 40 victories to 34 for Carner, who would qualify for the hooor gallery hy wiooing here. Lopez hirdied the last bole for her third straight round of 70 and Carner struggled in at 3-over 75.

For European record in 10,000 meters

Salazar to the tape Lopez beats

OSLO, June 27 (R) - A European record hy Carlos Lopez of Portugal, who clocked 27 minutes 24,39 seconds to win the 10,000 meters eveor, was the highlight of an International Athletics Meeting here Saturday night.

Lopez, a Montreal Olympics silver medallist, raced ahead through the last bend to beat Americao Alberto Salazar (27:25.61) and Belgian Alex Hagelsteens (27:26.95), hut failed to reach Kenyan Henry Rono's fouryear-old world record of 27:22.3.

Rono, who had been forbidden to run here hy his oational federation, appeared anyway. He entered the 10,000 meters race despite top Norwegian Athletics Federation officials trying to stop him, but his fourth place was not listed and his time was not announced. The Kenyan was expected by his federation to compete in an Africa V. America meeting in the United States.

American Mary Decker-Tahh came within a second of the women's one mile world record, held by Soviet Ludmilla Veselkova at 4:20.89 as she outclassed her opponents to clock 4:21.46. Canada's Dehbie Scott was second at 4:29.67.

Eatlier this evening Norwegian long distance queen Grete Waitz came close to rohhing Decker-Tahh of her 5,000 meter world record 15:08.23 from earlier this year. Waitz, who had to keep the speed up herself as even the pacemakers failed, finished in 15:08.80.

world record from last year of 3:47.33. Scott, however, landed 1.2 seconds outside the tecord clocking the third best time in the world for the distance at 3:48.53.

Sydney Maree was second at 3:48.85, while former world record holder John Walker of New Zealand was fourth in 3:49.50 after Briton David Moocroft had come up from behind for third place in

Britain's Steve Ovett entered the 3,000 meter event, but in a lacklustre race he finished second in 7:43.87, Suleiman Nyamhui of Tanzania winning in 7,43.12. Amerlcan David Lee made a fine race on the 400 meters hurdles, hut tiring towards the eod he



Steve Ovett...beaten over 3,000 meters clocked 48.89 seconds, which was nowhere near the world record of compatriot Edwin Moses, 47.13, set two years ago.

Jamaican Marlene Ottey won the women's 200 meters event in 22.41 seconds, nearly a

second ahead of Britain's Sonla Lanneman.

Diane Elliot of Britain reached 1.95 meters

ENGINEERING

TECHNOLOGY

to win the women's high jump event ahead of four opponents on the 1.83-meter mark. Meanwhile, Dave Volz Shattered the week-old American record to the pole vault and Coleen Sommer broke the U.S. record in the women's high jump st the USA-West

Germany-Pan African meet in Durham. Volz cleared 18-feet, 9-1/2 inches (6.73 meters) on his first attempt to exceed the American record of 18 9-1/4 (5.72) that Dan Ripley and Billy Olson set on June 20 in the U.S. Championships at Knoxville, Tennes-

Sommet, the world indoor tecord holder, added the U.S. outdoor record to her collection by jumping 6 feet 6 (1.98) to erase Pam Shriver's 1981 record of 6 5-1/2 (1.97).

Both Volz and Sommet then tried for world records. Volz. who finished third in the U.S. championships last week, made three unsuccessful attempts at 19 feet 1 (5.82). The world record in the event is 19 feet 3/4 (5.81) by the Soviet Union's Vladimir Polyakov.

Sommer, who jumped 6 6-34 in Fehruary for the world indoor record, tried three times at an ontdoor world record of 6 7-1/2 (2.02) but did not come close. Italy's Sata Simeonl holds the world record of 6 feet 7 (2.01), which she set in 1978.

his tecord slip to 33-13-5, including 14 knockouts. Mamhy weighed 138-3/4 pounds and Haley 139-1/2. Uncini wrests Dutch Grand Prix The men's one mile event saw American ASSEN, Netherlands June 27 (AFP) -Steve Scott attack Briton Schastlan Coe's Franco Uncini of Italy won the rain-

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MADRID. June 27 (R) - France may be withnut key midfield man Michel Platini, suffering from a thigh injury, for the opening world Cup second round match against Austria here Monday.

France were most people's favorites to win the match and Group D' of the second round but the French side without Platini raises doubts over its attack.

French team manager Michel Hidalgo said Sunday the stylish 27-year-old Platini, moving from Saint Etienne to Juventus next season, was a doubtful starter but that a decision would be taken after training at night.

France will also be without 20-year-old full-back Manuel Amoros suspended for one game because he received yellow cards in the first round matches against Kuwait and Czcchoslovakia. Amoros kept France in the competition when he headed off on the goal line in the last minute of the match against Czechoslovakia.

Hidalgo brought back experienced Saint Etienne full back Patrick Battiston for Amoros and said Jean Tigana of Bordeaux would replace Platini if necessary. He also said central striker Bernard Lacombe was still suffering from a twisled ankle and Dominique Rocheteau of Paris St. Germain was standing by.

As the world knows, the Austrian's did not exactly exhaust themselves in their final first round match against West Germany in Gijon on Friday and are expected to field a largely-unchanged side.

They are liable to take some stick from the crowd in Madrid after Friday's controversial match in which the two teams made little attempt to play football after the Germans

> Monday's fixtures Gronp 'A' Belgium versus Poland Group 'D'

Austria versus France scored in the 15th minute. The 1-0 scoreline meant both sides qualified for the second round, whereas a three-goal German win would have put Austria out and a draw would

have eliminated the Germans. The Austrians, who finished second to West Germany from Group Two, also have three doubtful starters. With key players in mjured list, both the managers have deferred naming their final side. The three key



COSTLY CLASH: The elash that proved costly for Belgium's captain Eric Gretes, who was badly injured and couldn't aid his team in their battle. Seen above is Belgium goalkeeper Jean-Marie Pfaff leaping over Gretes (No. 2) to grab the ball before Hungary's Andras Torocsik (right) can do any barm.

Complacent Greenwood keeps on toes

MADRID, June 27 (AFP) - England manager Ron Greenwood surveyed the magnificent backdrop to his headquarters at the Dona Madrina hotel, Navacerredo, 51 kms to the north of here Sunday as he spoke of what is possibly the biggest challenge in his long managerial career - Tuesday's World Cup finals second stage game against West Ger-

Austrians doubtful are Kurt Jamrz, Roland

Sunday morning and practised twice during the day at Campo Segovia, 80 kilometers (48 miles) outside Madrid. The Australian will

have to improve their game against a rejuve-

nated French side. A loss is practically faral in

England in Group Four of the first round,

planned a light workout at Vincente Calde-

ron Stadium Sunday night. "You could practically say the World Cup is starting for us now," Hidalgo said Sunday.

Austria Pfriedl Koncilia, Bernd Lrauss,

Erich Obermayer, Josef Legeorli, Bruno

Pezzey, Roland Hattenberger, Walter

Schaebner, Herbert Prohaska, Hans Krankl,

France: Jea-Luc Ettori, Patrick Battiston,

Gerard Janvion, Marius Tresor, Maxime

Bossis, Alain Giresse, Bernard Genghini,

Michel Platini or Jean Tigana, Gerard Soler,

Bernard Lacombe or Dominique Rocheteau,

Reinbold Hintermaier, Heribert Weber.

The French team, which finished second to

the round-robin second round.

Probable teams:

The Austrian squad arrived in Gijon early

Hattenberger and Reinhold Hintermaier.

"I know we are being called the form side of Group"B", but what happened in the first round is over and done. The Germans and Spaniards will be different propositions now. 'The Germans haven't played that well up until now hut I know their football and when they are at Ibeir most dangerous," be said.

Bobby Robson has been spying on the Germans for the England camp and Greenwood will talk at length with the Ipswich Town manager before he settles on his side. For the moment he says he has no serious injury problems, with the exception of skipper Kevin Keegan, who is still struggling to shake off a troublesome back pain. Robson and Brooking (both groin strains)

and Ray Wilkins (strained stomach muscle) are the only other problems but Greenwood said there was little doubt they would all be ready in time if needed.

"No-one is counted out of the side to face West Germany. I will have 21 fit players," said the England manager, who has already lost Manchester City goalkeeper Joe Cor-

If that is the case, Greenwood will then have to face up to the problem of who to leave out in the midfield from Wilkins, Brooking and Glenn Hoddle. In any case the England boss said he would not be anoouncing his team until Monday afternoon at the earliest.

Greenwood was clearly delighted with his new headquarters at 1170 meters above sea level in the Guadarrama Hills, "It's a lovely village we couldn't ask for a better camp. We even have a little hull-fight ring just oppo-

"We were here in January and the training pitch was just dirt, they promised to put grass down and they have been true to their word. I must congratulate them," he added, Green-

The following 12 that bid goodbye to the

running, from 1976 to 1980. This year's rules

specified that anyone not playing in at least

ten Grand Prix events would have to play

through the qualifying competition at Wimb-

ledon and other big tournaments. Borg had

planned a quiet year with months of rest. He

refused to play in the Wimbledon qualifying

The MIPTC, in a statement, said: "If that

rule had operated this time, Bjorn Borg could

wood had his players on a light touch-football training session Sunday under a hot sun, with another tougher session planned for the even-

The England manager took the opportunity also of congratulating fellow British qualifiers Northern Ireland, "No-one expected them to reach the second stages and it is marvellous for Iriab football and for British football as a whole," he said.

But for him, Brazil were still the team to beat. "Brazil are brilliant just now. They are playing with all the old assurance of the past, They are not unbeatable, however. No side is

Ibat good," be said. Meanwhile, West German manager Jupp Derwall thinks England will be tougher opponeots than Spain. Asked which looked stronger in Group "B", Derwall replied; "From the results, England certainly, On the other hand Spain mustn't be under estimated because they are hosts and are always in a

position to turn in a good performance." Derwall said assistant coach Berti Vogis had watched England play France and Czeehoslovakia in Bilbao. "He savs it's good English side with good morale. They've had a fine start, improving from game to game," he

Vogts, who captained West Germany in the 1978 World Cup, has drawn up a fourpage dossier on England's strength and weaknesses. The two meet in the opening Group "B" game on Tuesday.

Derwall, speaking after a training session said he regrelled Wesl Germany's controversial final match which had not been better for the speciators.

Derwall said he would bring in midfielder Hansi Mueller for his first game of the final series after prolonged knee trouble." Hansi is playing whatever happens. He has worked hard and so I've no worries about his fitoess," he said. I'm confident I can justify the faith in me hecause I've got no more problems with my right knee," Mueller, who will play for

Inter Milan in Italy next season, said. Mueller might replace European foothaller of the year Karl-Heinz Rummenigge wbo has been plagued by a thigh injury since the first match against Algeria.

Belgium may feel the pinch of Gerets' loss

BARCELONA, Spain, June 27 (R) - Belgium, weakened by the loss of captain Eric Gerets, faces unpredictable Poland at Nou Camp Stadium here Monday in the first Group" A" match in the second round of the World Cup.

The absence of Gerets, still recovering from a concussion following severe blow to the head received in their last match, bas created a selection problem for manager Guy Thys and put a question mark on the normally watertight defense. The bearded fullback was outstanding in Belgium's opening victory over champions Argentina — a result which set them on the way to winning qualify-

ing Group Three. Poland are expected to field the side which touted Peru 5-1 to give them the only victory in Group One. Key midfielder Zbigniew Bonick is fit to play after tecovering from heavy cold.

Both sides are anxious for a win before playing the third Group "A" contender, the Soviet Union. Thys was guarded about Belgium's chances of reaching the semifinal but was obviously pleased at having avoided the sparkling Brazilians. "We've already achieved one of our objectives by qualifying for the second phase. What we manage from here on will be a bonus," he said.

The shrewd 57-year-old coach added: "Of course we would like to reach the semifinal and that is what we are going to try to do. But it will be difficult. The group is very even,"

Polish manager Antony Piechnoczek was also cautious. "Both Belgium and the Soviet Union are strong in defense and attack, so we must try to defend as well as them and strike better." He predicted the group winner would eventually finish third in the Cup - a position achieved by Poland in West Germany in 1974. "I would be very happy to repeat that," he said.

Poland's major problem is consistency. In the first round they were outplayed by Cameroon but turned on their attacking skills against Peru. They will need to regain that form against the well-disciplined Belgians whose strength lies in solid defense and rapid counter-attacks.

However, the loss of Gerets may unsettle the back four, who have conceded only one goal in the tournament, Left-back Michel Renquin is expected to fill the captain's slot, while Theo Custers may play in goal in Jean-Marie Pfaff has not recovered from a shoulder injury suffered in the collision with

A key man for Poland will be veteran forward Grzegorz Lato, who knows Belgiaofoothall well after playing for Lokeren, and wins his 100th cap Monday. It will also be a special night for young Belgian striker Alexandte Czerniatyoski, whose father is a Pole. A 50,000 crowd is expected but that will leave half the seats in the magnificent arena

Probable teams:

Belgium - Jean-Marie Pfaff, Michel Renquin, Walter Meeuws, Luc Millecamps, Marc Baecke, Wilfried Van Moer, Ludo Coeck, Frank Cercauleren, Alex Czerniatynski, Erwin Vandenbergh, Jan Ceulemans.

Poland - Josez Mlynuarczyk, Siefar Majewski, Władysław Zmuda, Pawel Janas, Jan Jalocha, Waldemar Matysik, Janusz Kupcewiz, Andrezej Bunbol, Grzegorz Lato, Zbigniew Boniek, Włodzimierz Smolarek.

also felt very sorry for Maric because I know

how it feels to let in a goal like that. I know

very well a goalies's emotions," be said, "I

just like to shoot and in friendly matches in

Radnicki many times I keep the goal during

one halftime and play as a forward in the

Pantelic — the goalkeeper who scored the most goals "I was very excited about my goal, but I

ZARAGOZA, Spain, June 27 (AP) — Dragan Pantelic of Yugoslavia claims he is the world's highest-scoring goalkeeper.

"I don't bave the precise figures, but I am pretty sure that no other goalkeeper in the world bas scored so many goals," be says. Pantelie, affectionately known as "Panther in Yugoslavia, scored eight and seven goals in his last two seasons in Yugoslavia respecovely. Last season, he joined the Girondins and scored six goals for them.

All his goals, except one, came from penalties and in one game he scored a hat-triek. "It was a Yugoslav League game, my team Radnicki NIS vs. Zagreb, and we had been awarded three penalties in-a-row, I took all three and scored. In another game earlier, I also scored three goals but it was not

a bat-trick," said Pantelic. The 31-year-old Pantelic, who also scored twice for Yugoslavia in World Cup qualificadons games against Greece and Denmark, made soccer history books in Yugoslavia when he scored against Velez Mostar by shooong the ball across the field from bis own

"I bad saved the shot from one of Velez forwards. I had the ball in my hands and I nooced that their keeper was way out. I decided on the spur of the moment to take my chance, I kicked the ball very strongly and it lobbed in," Pantelicsaid. The unlucky keeper on the other side was Enver Maric, a former Yugoslav international and still rated as one of the best goalies in the country.

Terry Butcher growing in stature

BILBAO, Spain June 26 (AP) - Terry Butcher, now firmly established at the heart of England's defense, says he is learning with every game.

"I had a few problems against France, but I managed to sort these out against the Czeehs," the 23-year-old Ipswich defender

said in an interview. Three months ago, Butcher - who was one of England's best players in the 2-0 win

over Czechoslovakia in Group Four first phase match - was in a bospital bed with a serious nose injury after nearly bleeding to death. He wondered if he would ever play Now he looks totally fit, and his partner-

ship with the experienced Phil Thompson in

in the tournament has been the booking he received in the match against France - only the third in five years handed to an England player under Ron Greenwood's manage-

"Against France, I wanted to win the ball so much," he said." If someone went past me, he had to come down. You bave to think about the team in situations like that. I stuck too tight to the man and often got caught on the wrong side."

Against the Czechs, Butcher was told to come forward more with the ball." There was not nearly so much tension and I enjoyed the match. "I was much more confident on the

Butcher, however, was rested for the final Group Four match against Kuwait as Ron Greenwood's men had already assured themselves of a place in the second phase. But the Ipswich defender is most likely to start in the

first match against West Germany.



before the second phase battle begins. The players held a mock interview with Gerard Soler, flanked by Didier Six (left) and Bernard Ganghini, painting a confident picture of France's prospects to interviewer Alain Giresse and cameraman Bernard Lacombe.

Keegan feels he is still not fit

MADRID, June 27 (AFP) - Kevin Keegan faced up to the truth Sunday that he might end his magnificent playing career without ever baving played in the World Cup

The former Liverpool and Hamhurg star now with Southampton, has been struck by the back injury that dogged him during his days in West Germany, just when his one remaining amhition was about to be fulfilled. It has meant him missing England's trium-

phant march through the first group of

matches and now looks likely to sideline him for the opening second round game with West Germany in Madrid Tuesday. Keegan even left the English camp to receive treatment from a specialist he knows in Hamburg, but he was still feeling twinges

land's Navacerredo headquarters "There is no point in hiding it. I've sull got limitations. There would have to be a risk

of pain after u light training session at Eng-

team," be said, adding," For the moment I just would like to get my feet back on the training ground."

Keegan, 31, who has scored 20 goals in his 59 international appearances, said be had even surprised himself bow well be bad taken not being able to play in the first round. "I thought I would have been tearing my hair out, but at my age I suppose you are more of a realist and I have accepted it quite well," he

England's top league scorer for last season said he now found himself in a vicious circle wanting the team to do well, but knowing that if they do and be is fit it will be difficult to win his place back. "For their sake I almost hope I do not play during the finals," he said.

I'll have to be a bit like an actor here," be said, "Going round with a smile on my race and biding my disappointment. But there is nothing worse than having one long facemoping about the team hotel so I'll just have to

grin and bear it," be said. factor if Iblayed, both for myself and for the Patil slams unbeaten century as India claws its way back

MANCHESTER, England, June 27 (AP)-Sandeep Patil scored a century Sunday and led the Indian cricket team to a remarkable recovery against England in the third Test match at Old Irafford.

Statting the day on 35 for three wickets, the Indians batted all day and reached 379 for eight in reply to England's total of 425. Patil was 129 not out and Nayak on two at the close. The match ends Monday and appeared heading for a draw. But at the start of the day India faced a pussible struggle to avoid the

Score-board 425 ENGLAND (IST INNINGS): INDIA (IST INNINGS): S. Gavaskai c I avare h Willis 11 12 54 58 10 R. Shatti e Cook b Willis D. Vengsarkar e Randall b Pringle G. Viswanath e Taylor b Botham S. Kilmani b Edmands Lashpat Sharma b Edmonds S. Patil batting Kapil Deve Taylor b Miller Madanial b Edmonds 5. Nayak balling Extras Total (for 8 wkts) (INCOMPLETE)

But the Indians were up to the task. Indian vice-captain Gundappa Viswanath, who bas come to India's rescue time and again, set the tone of the Indian batting. He and nightwatchman Syed Kirmani batted steadily, and their positive and defensive approach slowly swung the match out of England's reach.

But Botham, who seemed to have recovered from his toe injury, arrested the Indian progress briefly. He had Viswanath caught behind fot a well-made 54. Viswanath, however, had done his job, weathering the early hostile England seam artack on a drying

done to waste. Free-stroking Kapil Dev, the Indian hero in the first Test, and Sandeep Patil struck a brisk partnership to see the Indians past the first danger mark of 225. And after averting the follow-on the remainder of the batsmen blossomed out with Sandeep Patil inflicting a brutal assault on the

The tricks of the pitch had India in a spot briefly when Edmonds got past Yashpal Sharma's dour defense with a shooter, and caught Kirmani offguard with a turning delivery for 58. But the early morning good job was not

11. Scotland 12. Soviet Union 12. New Zealand rules for stars eases Borg was Wimbledon champion five years

LEADING THEM TO GREAT HEIGHTS: England manager Ron Greenwood prepar-

ing some of his team members for the strener task ahead after two days of rest. (from left):

Kenny Sansom, Steve Coppell, Bryan Robsoo, Paul Mariner and Graham Rix bang on

The lucky, unlucky dozen

tournament:

3. Algeria

5. Hungary

7. Czechs

8. Kuwait

ó. El Salvador

Yugoslavia

Honduras

2. Peru

1. Cameroon

WIMBLEDON, England, June 27 (AP) -Bjorn Borg can play at Wimbledon next year, no matter how many tournaments he plays during the year, the Men's International Professional Tennis Council (MIPTC) decided here Saturday.

The following 12 that are still in the run-

ning for honors: .

3. W. Germany

Poland

4: Austria

5. Belgium

7. England

8. France

10. Spain

11. Brazil

y. N. Ireland

6. Argentina

2. Italy

singles title in the last three years.

A new format was announced for the 1983 grand Prix calendar, which offers a total of \$18 million in prize money. Most men will have to play at least 12 Grand Prix events if they want to enter Wimbledon, the French, U.S. and Australian Opens. But each of the four big lournaments will be allowed to grant a Wildcard to any player who has won their

victory

and again, the rain arrived just as the players were walking on to the court. Referee Fred Hoyles now has the thankless task of trying to fit about 450 games into seven days if the championships are to finish on scheduled next Sunday with the men's singles finals. If there is no change in the weather - and the forecast is non to hopeful In a normal championships, the men's sing-

It would not be the first rime the championships have overrun. In 1922, after rain on every day, the finals were not played until Wednesday of the third week. To add to their



The present rule about qualifying for the big tournament is being scrapped altogether. Players will either get into Wimbledon by

champion from 1976 to 1980, and in Paris, where his last victory was in 1981, but not at the U.S. Open, a title which bas always

worries, organizers have seen first week competing in a minimum of J2 Grand Prix England's back four has been one of the prinionships. crowds cut by more than 48,000, due in part tournaments or they will be shut out. But they It rained on five out of the first six days and cipal reasons for his slde's quick passage into some of the hard-worked ground staff to the weather but more to a transport strike will be able to ask for special consideration if the second round of the World Cup. seemed to get more exercise than the players which virtually closed London's underground They are injured or want to take a long rest The only black mark against Butcher so far as they went from court to court hauling on from professional tennis. railway system. had ousied ninth-seeded Ecuadoran Andres

Peter Elter makes Kriek toil for WIMBLEDON, June 27 (Agencies) -Two seeded players in the men's event made the third round of the Wimhledon Tennis Tournament in cuntrasting styles after rain gave officials and players a respite late Saturday, unly to squash their hopes once again Sunday. Third-seeded Vitas Gerulaitis of United States, made short work on New Zealanti's Bruce Derlin winning in straight sets 7-5, 6-2. 6-3, while fifth-seeded South African Johan

Kriek was given a scare by West German Peter Elter before prevailing in a five-set sca-sawing battle. Kriek won at 4-6, 6-3, 3-6, 6-II, 6-4, getting in all his shots in the last two Gerulaitis, a rock fatt, had no time to speak to the press after his rain-delayed match. He infurmed officials that he wasn't hanging

Australian Paul McNamee, the doubles partner of Peter McNantara, was extended by American Bob Lutz. The Australian proved ton good in the third and in the fourth set tichicaker to advance to the third round with a 6-1, 1-6, 6-3, 7-6 victory. Stan Smith, who

around. He was off to see the Rolling Stones

Gomez in the first round, had his aspirations squashed by compatriot Hank Pfister. Pfister's booming services played a dominant role in his 6-4, 7-6, 7-6 victory, winning the second and third sets tiebreakers at 7-3 and 6-4 respectively.

In other second round actions, New Zealander Chris Lewis was made to fight for every point by American Tom Gullikson. Lewis took all his three sets with an identical score of 7-6, with the tiebreakers' score reading 8-6, 7-5, 7-5 respectively.

Larry Stefanki won the all-American tussle with a 6-3, 4-6, 6-4, 7-6 verdict over Eric Fromm, while Lloyd Borne, of America, was taken the full distance by Brazilian Cassio Motta. Borne won at 6-4, 6-4, 1-6, 5-7, 6-3. Fancied Kevi Curren of South Africa brushed aside Belgian Bernard Boileau 6-4, 6-3, 6-2. Meanwhile, the top players have an

exhausting week in prospect as harassed officials try to complete the rain-delayed champthe covers and taking them off again. Time

- he does not have a chance.

les would be down to the last 16 by now and the women's event to the last eight. But so far only 15 men have reached the last 32 and seven women are into the last 16. Only two men's doubles have been played and there has been no play in the women's doubles and the mixed doubles.





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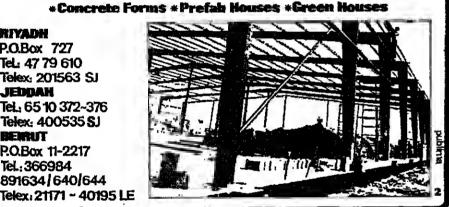
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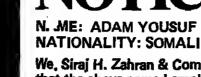
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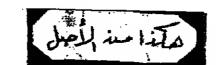
We are pleased to announce the ETA's of the undernentioned vessels at Dammam Port.

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	Vessel-	Type of Cargo:	ETA:
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	V-822	General	
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29 Twin

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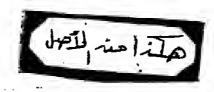
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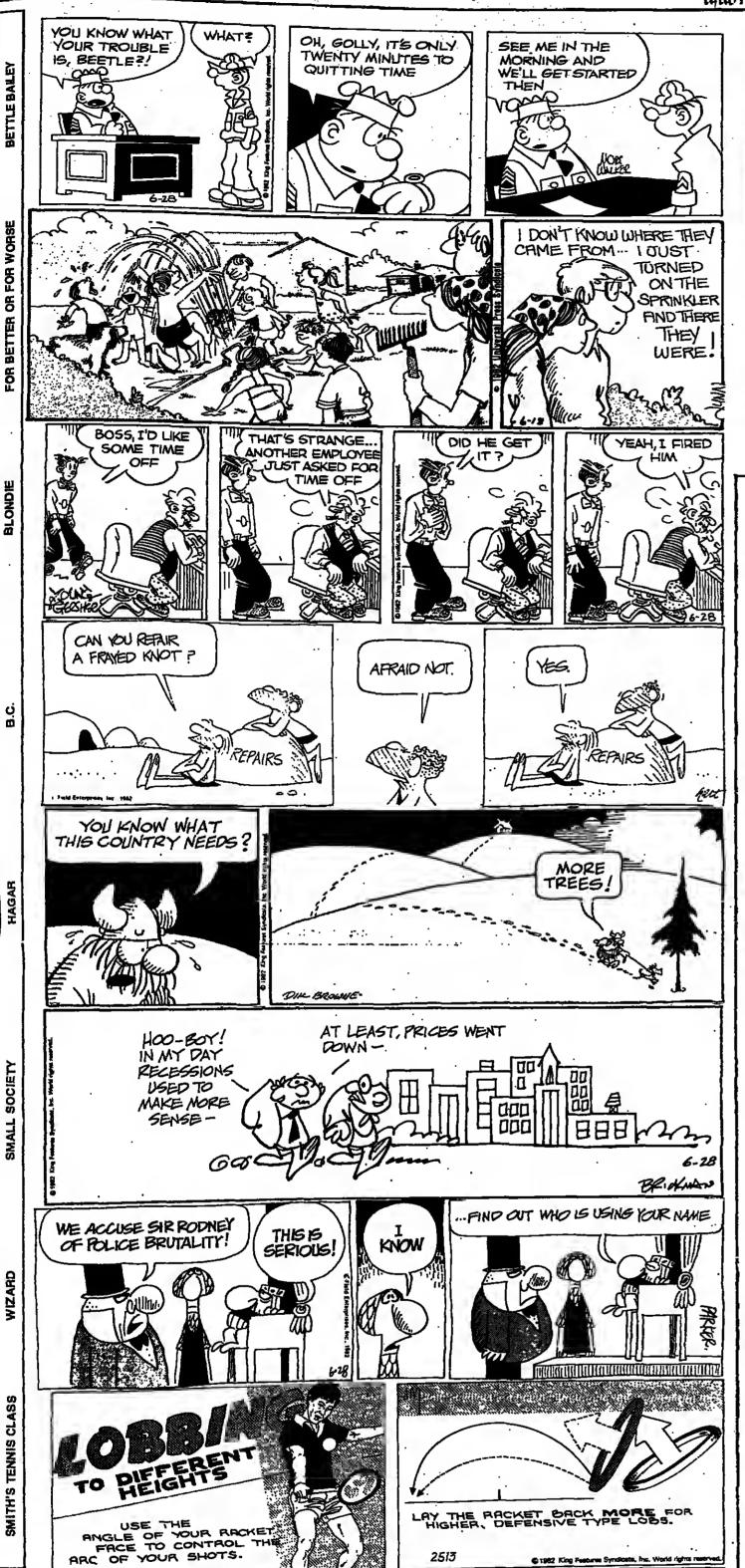
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Your Individual Horoscope

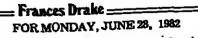
you have good luck. In any

case, you'll be happily engag-

(May 21 to June 20)

ed in fruitful endeavors.

ARIES



and make plans to spend some (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) extra time with a loved one. This time you're seriously in-You make major decisions volved.

about your personal relation-(June 21 to July 22) ships and they are happy ones. It's a good time to plan for the You'll make major home decisions now. While you are (Apr. 20 to May 20) busy planning entertainments, others are plan-You've got the go-ahead on work projects. If job-hunting.

ning major moves or pur-(July 23 to Aug. 22) chases. Creatively, you're inspired and mentally sharp. Make

and get busy putting your thoughts into action. VIRGO

2513

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)
Present your moneymaking ideas to higher-ups, and you'll find ways to increase revenues today. You buy something you've always wanted.

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Extra energy gives you the jump on others. You can make things happen. Travel and meetings with advisers bring happy results.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) There will be no interruptions from others now. If you work at your own pace, you'll dispose of many unfinished

obligations. MARKEUS X SAGITTARIUS

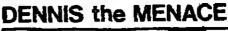
Take the initiative in planning a party, but don't step on anybody's toes. Several business associates have moneymaking ideas. CAPRICORN

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CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Don't be hesitant. Go after what you want in business. Today's ambitions are realized and you receive the recognition you deserve. AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Travel and romance are on your agenda, so enjoy a happy time. It would be wise to plan a study course to develop potential talent.

PISCES PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) This is a good time to seek credit and to make decisions about investments. A desire for security motivates you to





SEE HOW LOOSE IT IS 2 SOON AS IT COMES OUT, THE TOOTH FAIRY WILL GIVE ME THE MONEY TO PAY YOU!

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Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS 41 Word of 1 Indonesian approval island DOWN . 5 Kitchen 1 Cause habitue 2 Prevent

9 Egyptian city 3 Military 10 "Your decoration Cheatin' 4 Daughter 12 — lily of Cadmus 13 Fletcher's 5 Cavalry's products 15 Son of Bela 6 German city

7 Word with

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for cycle 35 To the point

37 Scold; bird 38 Edge one's 39 "- homo'

40 Adolescent

19 Debacle

22 Damsel

23 Sedate

24 Franco

Julie

27 Antonym

fresh

25 Basin

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR

is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

PM GHH JPWTSF PA CGV RFW CGVVFCJ GAF JNFCF:

DUTNJ NGBF LFFW. - YNUJJUFA Yesterday's Cryptoquote: GOD GIVES US RELATIVES; THANK GOD WE CAN CHOOSE OUR FRIENDS.—ADDISON MIZNER

Contract B. Jay and Steve Becker

Famous Hand

seven!

about 3 to 1.

3 🗭

40

7 🔷

four spades in the manner

shown, easily making seven!

And when Wolff and Hamman

of the Aces were North-South, they bid the hand exactly the

There was no strong feeling

at the time that either North-

South had done anything wrong by raising three spades to four, although the odds in

favor of making seven were

When the Italian team

played the same hand against Indonesia, they managed to

reach the grand slam. With

Garozzo North and Belladon-

South West North East

Dble Pass

Four clubs was a cuebid in-

ferentially accepting spades as trumps and, at the same

time, requesting South to pin-

Four diamonds was also a cuebid, showing a diamond control. The subsequent

Pass 4 Pass

Pass

na South, the bidding went:

Redble Pass 5NT

point his hand further.

South dealer. Neither side vulnerable. NORTH

♦9863 **♣**A7 EAST

WEST **4**54 **◆**J76 **♥97** Ø65

OAKQJ107 **0542 4**J42 **₽**K9865 SOUTH

◆KQ109832 ♥832 ٥ — **♣Q 10 3**

The bidding:

diamonds.

West North 3 🕈 Pass 4 • **Pass** Pass Pass Opening lead - king of

Some hands played in the annual world championships prove to be downright embarrassing to the participants. For example, consider this deal from the 1973 match between the Dallas Aces, who were the defending champions, and another U.S. team consisting of Paul Soloway, John Swanson, Jeff

Rubens, Andy Bernstein and the father-son combination of B. Jay Becker and Mike Becker. When Soloway and Swanson

redouble by South confirmed first-round diamond control. Five notrump was the grand slam force, asking South to bid seven spades if he had two of the three top trump honors. So Balladonna bid seven, which

he made, and the Italians provided another dramatic example of their excellence in the field of slam bidding.

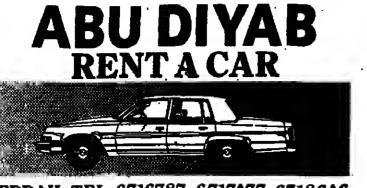


HAROLO PROBYN of Kenya, East Africa, received his license in 1916, flew in World War I and served in World War II, built his own plane at the age of 79 and is STILL PILOTING IT AT 90



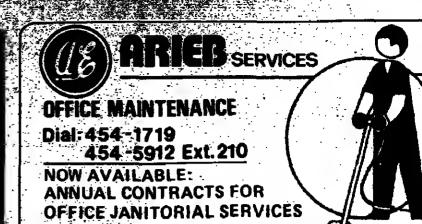
AIR CONDITIONING DIMETRODON a pelycosaur that lived 300,000,000 years ago,

had a large dorsal sail that absorbed sunlight, CHANGING DIRECTION FOR COOLING



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International



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PAGE 16

With Soviet Union

U.S. set for dialogue on 'equitable' terms

GENEVA. Switzerland, June 27 (AP) -The United States is ready to open nuclear arms negotiations with the Soviet Union with "a good, equitable proposal" that will retain new U.S. MX and Trident long-range missile options while the deliberations proceed.

The sudden resignation of Secretary of State Alexander Haig is not expected to have a major impact on the talks, which open Tuesday at the Soviet mission here. The outlook is for a slow presentation of President Reagan's treaty proposal and considerable delay in tabling a Soviet counteroffer.

Reagan's decision to extend a han on U.S. technology for a planned natural gas pipeline hetween the Soviet Union and Western Europe could have an additional, delaying effect if the tensions spill over into the arms control talks.

On arrival Saturday, chief U.S. negotiator Edward L. Rowny urged the Soviets"to join in a serious effort to reduce the threat of nuclear war." but he also said he had no illusions that his tasks will be easy.

Even though Haig's resignation is appar-13 activists get jail in Poland

WARSAW, June 27 (AP) - A military cours sentenced 13 former Solidarity trade union activists to prison terms of from three to six years for "illegal union activity" and acquitted three other Saturday, the Polish

news agency PAP reported. The court issued its verdict in the town of Zielona Gora, in southwestern Poland. The news agency said the 13 were found guilty of organizing "Solidatity underground of Swiehodzin chaptet" and of printing and distributing illegal publications. "slandeting state authorities and aimed at causing public disturbances.

Hundreds of former Solidarity union activists have been sentenced by civil and military courts since mattial law was imposed in Poland and the union's activities hanned last

Arms-free zone in Balkans urged

VIENNA, June 27 (R) - The Balkans should he freed of nuclear weapons as a step toward a nuclear-free Europe, Greece and Bulgaria said.

The official BTA news agency said the plea was made in a joint communique issued at the end of a three-day visit to Bulgaria by Greek Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou, Bulgarian President Todor Zhivkov was quoted Friday by the agency as repeating a call he made last October for a summit of Balkan leaders to discuss ways of freeing the area from nuclear weaponry.

In Romania, President Nicolae Ceausescu also called for a summit conference to discuss the issue, the official news agency Agerpres said. Last month Greece and Yugoslavia called jointly for a Balkan nuclear-free zone after Papandreou visited Belgrade.

ently unrelated to U.S. control policies, it has raised questions about the impending talks with the Sovieta. But Rowny quickly dismissed any concerns.

He said Reagan personally gave him final instructions at a lunch Friday. Rowny said there was "no doubt" that Haig's successor, George Shultz, will adhere to Reagan's

views.
The U.S. and Soviet delegations are to meet only twice a week. With each statement translated separately, it will take six to eight weeks to explain Reagan's treaty proposal. And in that time, the Soviet negotiators are expected to listen carefully, and offer none of

"They'll quote their bosses," said a senior U.S. official in Washington. That means repeating charges by President Leonid I. Brezhnev and Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko that the U.S. offer is "lopsided"

and designed to maintain U.S. supremacy, The principal U.S. aim is to cut down the huge Soviet edge in heavy land-hased missiles and to go ahead with the MX and Trident missiles and new long-range hombers.

Apparently, the administration has decided it will not let the Soviets sidetrack these weapons programs through negotiations. But if they reach an agreement without long delay they could omit their deployment.

Meanwhile, since November 1981, U.S. and Soviet negotiators have been working on a parallel agreement to teduce or eliminate nuclear missiles in Europe. After 34 sessions, held in almost total secrecy, they have not come to terms. Now, with the opening of the strategic weapons talks, it may take even longer to halt the arms race.

The U.S. negotiating teams intend to coordinate tactics and policy. While administration officials are not ruling out an agreement on one set of weapons, it's improbable that one accord would he wrapped up while the other talks are deadlocked. That doubles the chances of delay.

Hovering over Geneva, like a black cloud, meanwhile, are U.S.-Soviet disputes over Poland, Afghanistan and the Middle East. While priority is being given to arms control. these other conflicts are hound to he distract-

"Soviet aggression and support for violence around the world have eroded the confidence needed for arms negotiations." Reagan told the United Nations special session on disarmament June 17. The history of arms control negotiations also suggests it will be a long, drawn-out process. It took eight years, and three U.S. administrations, to complete the 1979 SALT II treaty that imposed celings on American and Soviet long-range hombers and intercontinental hal-

listic missiles. Even so, formet Lt. Gen. Edward Rowny and his delegations, carefully selected for their experience in arms talks and their knowledge of the Russian language, are guardedly

Reading between the lines, they have concluded the Kremlin wants to come 10 terms, although with no sense of urgency. Brezhnev has not rejected Reagan's proposal for a two-phase treaty to reach equal and much lower levels of strategic nuclear warheads.

Following invasion of Lebanon

Egyptians getting disenchanted with Americans

increasing signs of Egyptian displeasure with the United States since Israel invaded Lehanon, hut government officials say it is still 100 early to say whether long-term relations between Washington and Cairo will be significantly altered.

ةسعوديثة يومث تصدر باللغتة الانجلزية

Anti-American feeling here mounted after the U.S. vetoed a U.N. Security Couning Israel for its action in Lehanon. It swelimmediate Israeli pullhack from the outskirts of Beirut.

Members of Egypt's three opposition parties and the country's governmentcontrolled media have accused the United States of collusion with Israel and claimed that the Israeli invasion was blessed by Washington. "People here are obviously angered and frustrated by what looked like

world, one university professor said. Disappointment in the superpower which Egyptians believed to be Cairo's strongest supporter has been publicly shared by President Hosni Muharak and his government. "If the present situation in Lebanon persisted, U.S. relations with Arab governments would suffer," Mnharak warned. .

The Egyptian government, political analysts here believe, is now left with the difficult job of maintaining the United States as a partner in the Middle East peace process while at the same time criticizing its role in Lehanon. The government so far has adopted a "wait and see policy," hoping that the United States will ultimately be capable of hringing about a settlement in the Lehanese conflict.

The minister of state for foreign affairs, Bontros Ghali, says the continuation of the peace process hetween Egypt and Israel now depends on how the Lehanese conflict

For world's biggest head count

"The Israeli invasion of Lebanon was an assault on the peace process in which the United States is a full partner," Ghali told Reuters. "Now, we Just have to wait and see." While in Washington earlier this month, Muharak's top policy adviser, Osama Baz, said Cairo wanted negotiations with Israel over Palestinian antonomy restarted as soon as possible and that it would like to accelerate progress.

The talks, aimed at granting self-rule for 1.3 million Arabs living under Israeli rule in . the West Bank and Gaza Strip, have achieved little progress since they began more than three years ago. Sayed Yassin, director of the Center for Political and Strategic Studies, believes the talks will resume once a solution is found to the conflict in Lebanon.

"The position taken by Washington toward the Israeli action has certainly caused some emharassment to the government which has repeatedly asserted that the

as marriage by people under legal age.

Some parents don't want it known that

their children are adopted, and some may lie

about their children's ages or sex. Xinhua

added. Family figures have a bearing on grain

and cotton ration coupons, how well a family

is carrying out birth control policy and

whether people are living where they are

In a massive publicity campaign, the Chin-

ese are being told the census information is

vital for future economic planning to improve

living standards, and are being urged to ans-

The newspaper Guangming Daily said

Saturday planners need the census informa-

tion to decide how strict family planning has

to be. China's current policy is to permit only

"Since the population question leads to

questions concerning food, housing, educa-

tion, employment, energy, health and medicine, transportation and communica-

tion, public security and other matters,

almost every department in government has

some connection with population," it added.

keep secret such things as living together out

of wedlock and pre-marital child-bearing.

They also give details for deciding how to

classify various people. For example, people

who know more than 1,000 characters and

can read and write simple messages are con-

sidered literate and classed as primary school

level.
For jobs, such descriptions as "peasant" or

"worker" are not enough, and people are being told to give such titles as "gram

grower' or "poultry raiser," or "spinner" or

told to write down the name on their sign-

board, such as "Wang's tea house."

typesetter." Private businessmen are being

Instructions to census takers warn them to

wer all questions truthfully.

one child per family.

supposed to.

United States was the key to a possible comprehensive settlement in the area. Yassin said. He said he did not expect any dramatic sethack in Egyptian-American relations, but said the opposition's anti-U.S. campaign would continue well after the Lehanese conflict was over.

The role of United States as a full partner in hringing peace to the area would now be regarded with some distrust and suspicion, Yassin added. The leader of the small leftist Unionist Progressive Party, Khaled Moheiddin, said relations between the two countries would prohably remain unchanged but that they were certain to suffer at the popular level.

But many here believe that U.S.-Egyptian ties have become so important that Cairo cannot afford any deterioration in relations, U.S. economic assistance to Egypt is currently running at more than \$1 hillion a year, making Egypt the second largest recipient of foreign aid after Israel.

Yugoslavia reasserts

independence BELGRADE, June 27 (AFP) - Party President Dusan Dragosavac reasserted Yugoslavia's independence as a Socialist country in a speech to the opening session here of the Yugoslav Communist League's 12th congress.

The congress, the first since President Josip Broz Tito died two years ago, will confirm members of the central committee and presidential college

Some 1,500 delegates and 112 foreign delegations were present, including one from the Soviet Union led by Politburo alternate member Vassili Kuznetsov,

Dragosavac, who is chairman of the presidential college, said the last four years had. shown Yugoslavia's "attachment to its political options", mainly Socialist selfmanagement internally and nonslignment

The Yugoslav leader discussed the country's serious economic problems and a lull in self-management which he said was partly due to "a lack of toughness and perseverance" on the part of Communists. He said the country needed renewed ideological com-

Dragosavac said Yugoslavia would continue to function internationally as a nonaligned country, basing its foreign relationships on independence, sovereignty, territorial integrity, non-interference and respect for development.

.Referring to a "serious degradation" in the international situation, Dragosavae called for "the search for means which guarantce peace to become the primary task" of the international community.

cil resolution earlier this month condemnled further following the American veto this week of a French proposal calling for an

a U.S.-Israeli conspiracy against the Arab

The official Xinhua news agency, said the census has been postponed in the remote

PEKING, June 27 (AP) - The 70year-old woman looked blankly at the young census taker who asked her, "do you have a spouse?" Finally, she asked, "what's a spouse?" Told it meant husband, she added: ·How can I understand you educated people talking about all this 'spouse' stuff?"

The China Youth News recounted this incident from a recent trial census to emphasize the importance of census takers' attitudes for the world's higgest head count, set to start Thursday throughout China.

Some Chinese, especially those with little education, are somewhat nervous about heing asked a number of personal questions, and an amiable attitude will help pot them at ease and insure the accuracy of the census, the paper sald Saturday.

About 5 million census takers are to count China's estimated one hillion people, some going door to door and some waiting in registration centers for heads of household to come to them.

Tibet region in the west. But elsewhere, it said, census takers already are visiting the families they will he interviewing formally later. Registration station officials are decorating their statioos, borrowing chairs from the neighborhood and preparing to serve tea to those who come in, it added. The Youth News urged census takers to

consult local officials and elderly residents on tactful ways to ask questions to avoid provoking resistance.
In a recent trial census, it said, a woman

distraught over the death of a son ran out crying when a census taker came to the question about how many children she had borne and how many still were living.

Such questions as educational level and employment also can be sensitive, census takers are being told. Xinhua said census takers must explain that the government is not seeking evidence about illegal matters, such

Worst in a decade Tornadoes, heat hit Italians

VERCELLI, Italy, June 27 (Agencies) -Northern Italy Sunday experienced its worst weather for a decade when tornadoes killed one man and ripped roofs off bundreds of buildings, police said. Up to 30 cms of hailstones pummeled some areas around Vercelli, police said.

Walls were knocked down, trees uprooted and initial estimates put damage at millions of

Meanwhile, the death toll from a heat wave sizzling in south Italy, for the past few days rose to 13 and hundreds of fires were reported in regions from Rome to Sicily and Sardinia. Southern Italian officials said the damage to crops and forests was "incalcul-

Hundreds of acres of woods had hurnt in Sardinia and 200,000 chickens were reported to have died from the hot weather. A fire five-kilometers wide was ravaging the resort island of Pantelleria, south of Sicily, and fires had broken out along Sicily's northern coast. Fire-fighting places were being used on a hlaze near Messina.

Meanwhile, in the northern city of Milan, several persons were injured in a severe

storm which followed several days of extreme

The deaths occurred Friday and Saturday in Sicily and Sardinia: Officials in Trapani, in western Sicily, said five aged persons had died over the last two days in the city's hospital from the heat. .

On Saturday, a 61-year-old farmer and a 39-year-old police officer died from heatrelated illnesses, officials said. Four persons died Friday at Palermo, Sic-

ily, where the mercury hit 113F and humidity was nearly 80 percent. Two farmers were killed outside the city whenthey were burned while fighting forest fires caused by the weather, officials said.

The Sicilians were also hit by a serious water shortage caused by a two-month drought. Volunteers were called out to help firemen and soldiers battle hundreds of blazes across Sicily and southern Italy.

In Greece at least six persons died during a prolonged heatwave which sent temperatures. soaring to 49 degrees Centigrade. In Athens, already-high air pollution tevels reached the point where many of the hills in the surrounding Attica basin are virtually invisible under a

Sudden heat wave grips Turkey ISTANBUL, June 27 (AP) — A sudden heat wave gripped all hut one isotated region of Turkey, killing two in Istanhul and sending dotted with high mountain ranges.

thousands to beaches surrounding the Asia Minor peninsula. Two men fainted with heart troubles in a

downtown avenue of Istanhul and died at a hospital Saturday hecause of exposure to intense heat. In Izmir five persons were hospitalized with physical problems attributed to difficulty in breathing caused by the heat

Thousands of Turks took advantage of the weekend and rushed to sandy heaches lining Turkey's black Sea, Aegean and Mediterranean coasts.

Temperatures in Istanhul, Turkey's largest city with over five million inhabitants, aoared to 30 degrees Celsius Saturday. The reading in Izmir was at 40 degrees Celsius. Weathermen predicted the heat wave will give way to downpours next week.

Turkish meteorological agency officials Greek minister resigns on tax issue ATHENS, June 27 (R) - Greek Finance Relations between the two men are excellent,

Minister Manolis Drettakis has resigned after heing overruled by Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou on an unpopular property tax, it was announced. Papandreou said last Wednesday that

property tax would be levied only on holdings worth 20 million drachmas (\$288,000) or more, not across the board as the minister had said earlier. Saturday's official statement said Drettakis offered his resignation Wednesday, and Papandreou accepted it when he returned Saturday from a visit to Bulgaria. it added. Papandreou's statement on Wednesday, five days before the deadline by which every Greek householder had to submit a property declaration, was seen as reflecting the Social-

ist government's embarrassment over the

According to Greek press reports, Papandreou is expected to announce a sweeping reshuffle of his cabinet at the end of next week in an effort to streamline the administratioo of his nine-month-old government.

Germans protest neo-Nazi congress GERMERSHEIM, West Germany, June

27 (R) - Some 80 persons demonstrated against a national congress of the neo-Nazi National Democratic Party (NPD) in the small town of Germersheim, police said. Christians, trade unionists and members of the peace movement waved banners hearing slogans such as "Foreigners in - Nazis out" in protest against the 450 NPD delegates.

Five hundred police cordoned off the congress area Saturday and confiscated helmets, truneheons, knives and iron chains at roadblocks. The demonstration passed off without incident, a police spokesman said.

Bavarian Interior Minister Gerald Tandler iold a Christian Social Union (CSU) meeting at the Bavarian town of Dachau Saturday that a shooting in Nuremberg on Thursday was proof of a growing neo-Nazi preparedness to use force. Helmut Oxner, 26, shot dead two black American servicemen and one Egyptian in a hotel. He critically wounded three other persons before shooting



